DarkLight@ARIEL

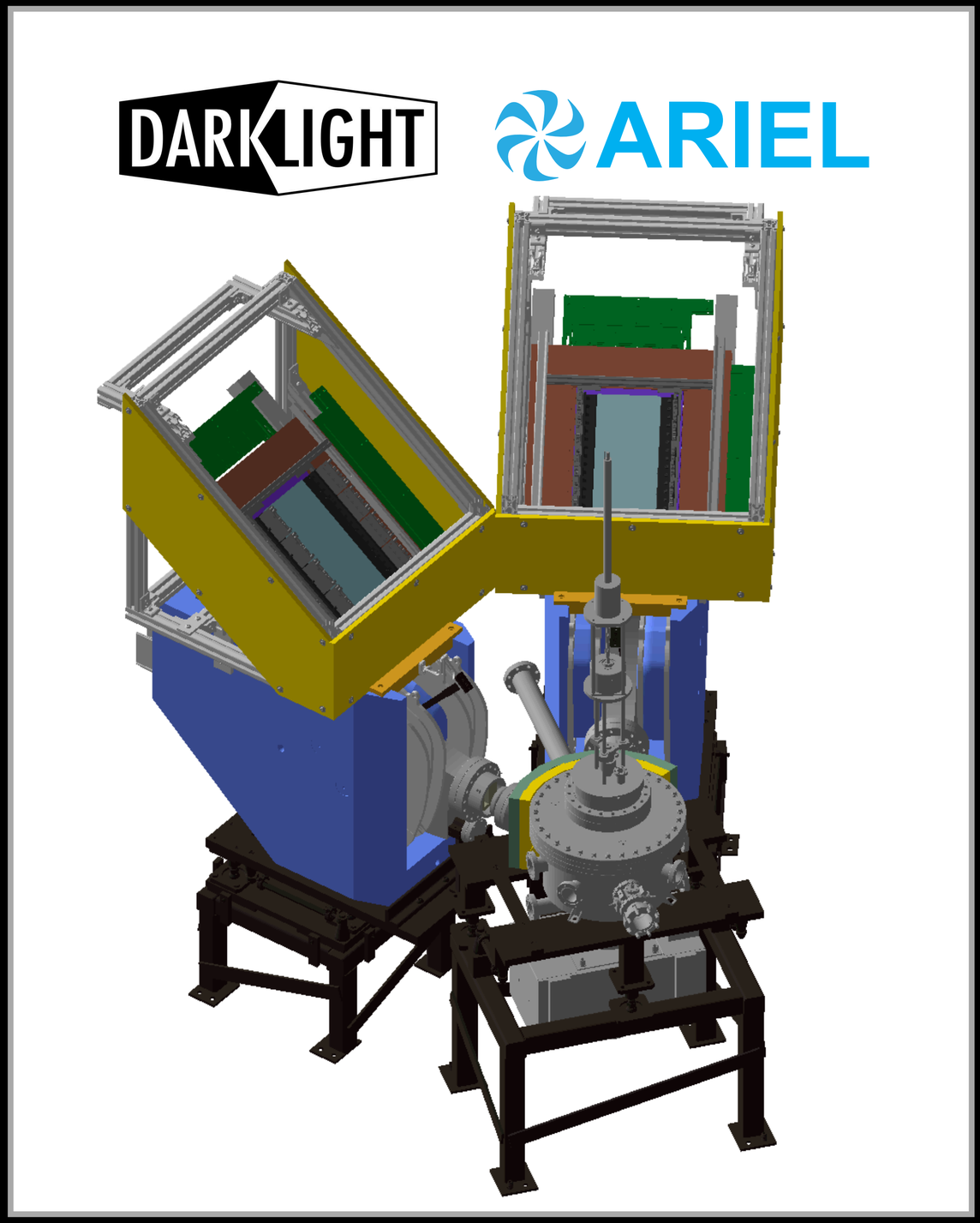
Win Lin • Stony Brook University

CFNS Postdoc Meeting • 04/02/2026

Center for Frontiers in Nuclear Science

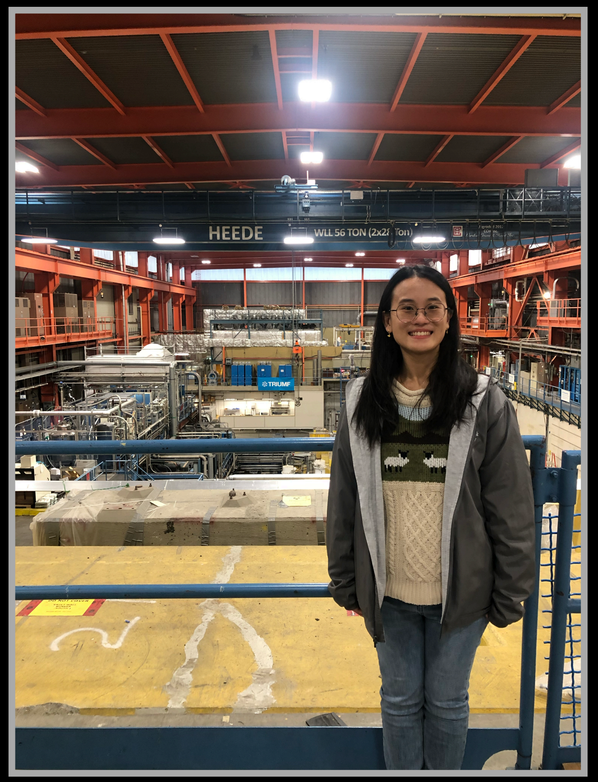
Stony Brook University

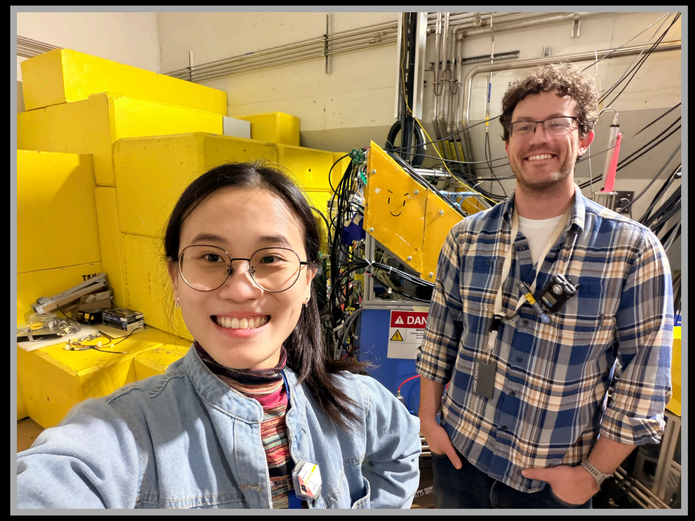
This work is supported by DOE grant DE-SC0024464. DarkLight has been supported by DOE, NSF, NSERC and the Moore Foundation



Content of this talk:







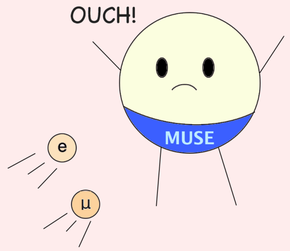
ME :)

TRIUMF

DarkLight


Wan
Lin
Physics and Astronomy
Adviser: Ronald Gilman
POA
PRINCETON ORTHOPAEDIC ASSOCIATES

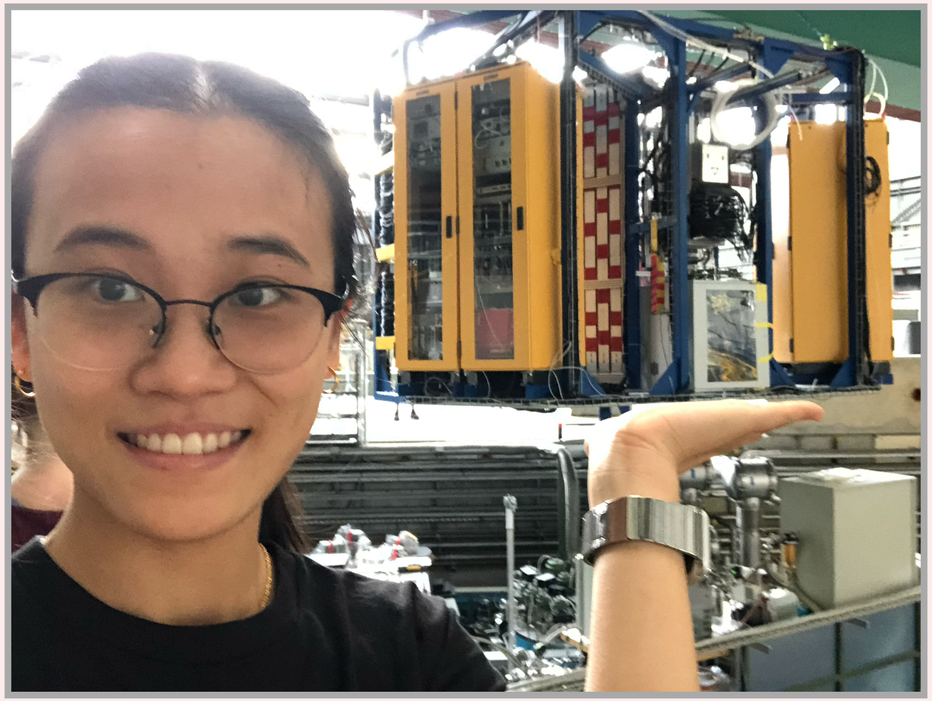


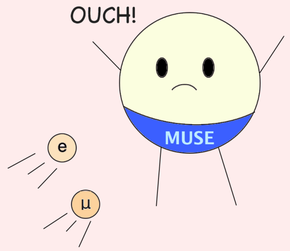

OUCH!
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Wan
Lin
Physics and Astronomy
Adviser: Ronald Gilman
POA

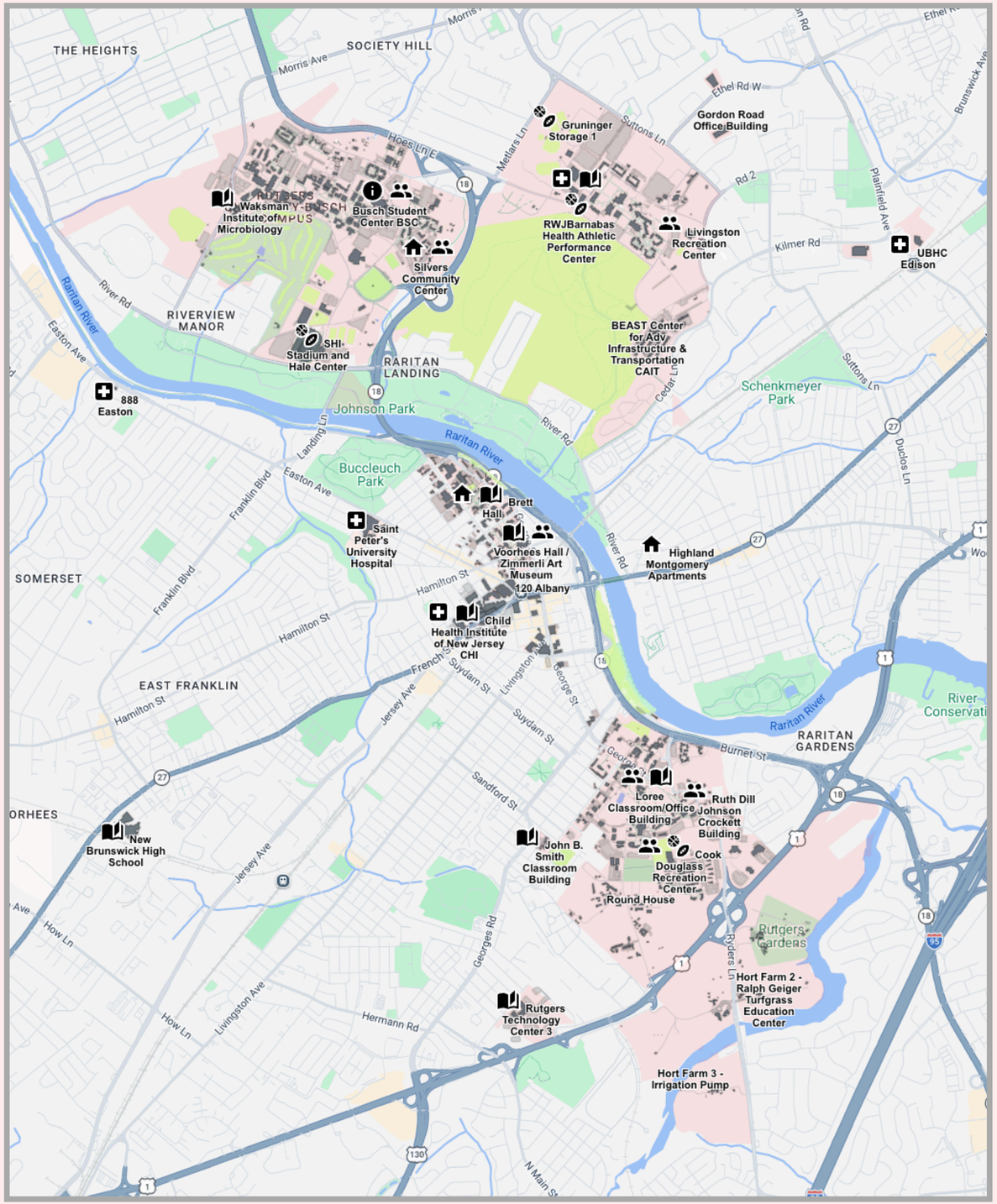




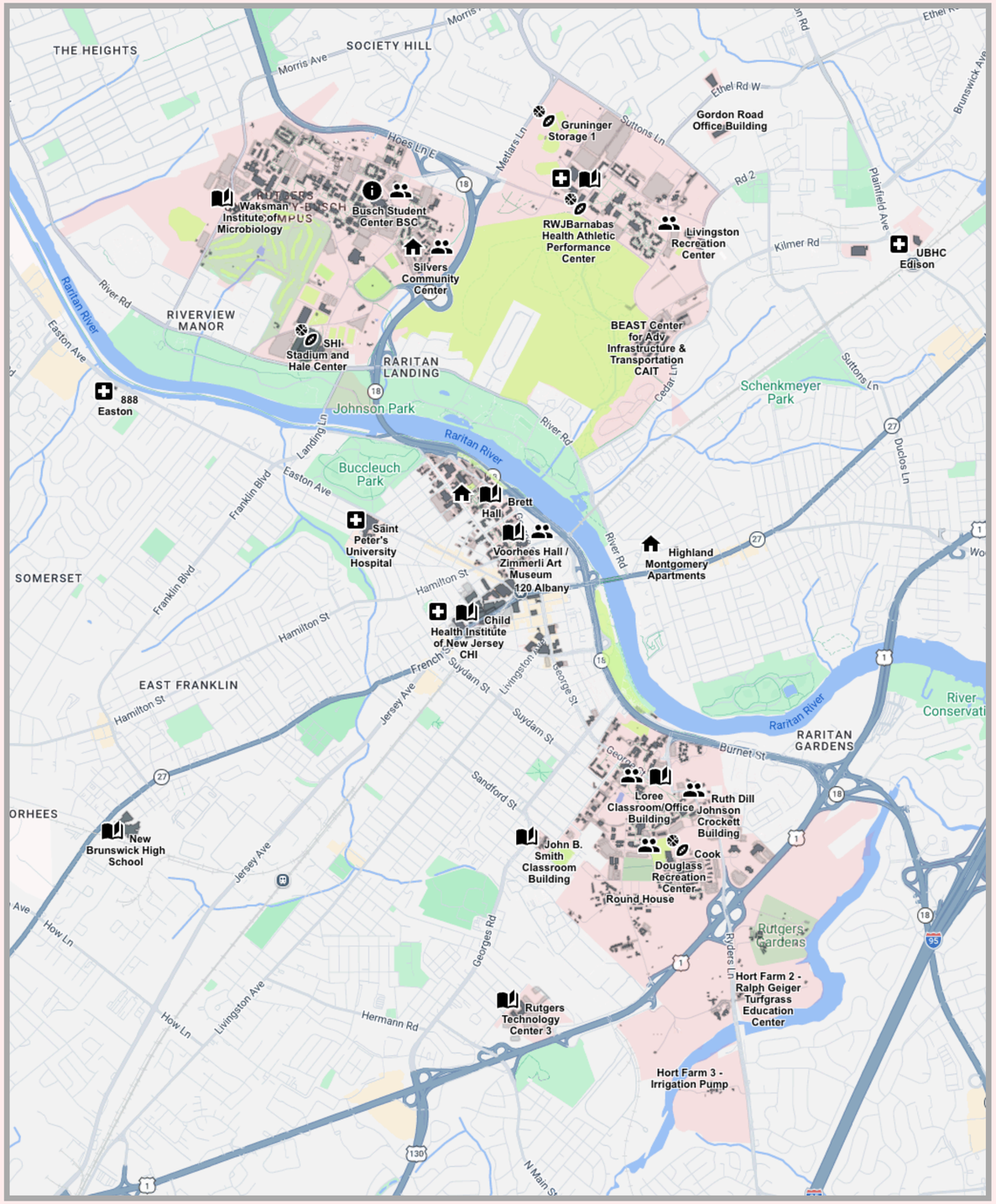



OUCH!
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UNIVERSITY | NEW BRUNSWICK
New York
Philadelphia
Baltimore
Allentown
Wilmington
Atlantic City
New Haven
Newport
CONNECTICUT
DELAWARE
Harriman State Park
Delaware Water Gap National Recreation...
Gateway National Recreation Area
Wharton State Forest
Edwin B. Forsythe National Wildlife...
State Game Lands Number 13
NORTHLANDZ Train Museum &...
Six Flags Great Adventure
Diggerland USA
iPlay America
Hershey
Annapolis
Long Island Sound
Block Island Sound
Great South Bay
Delaware Bay

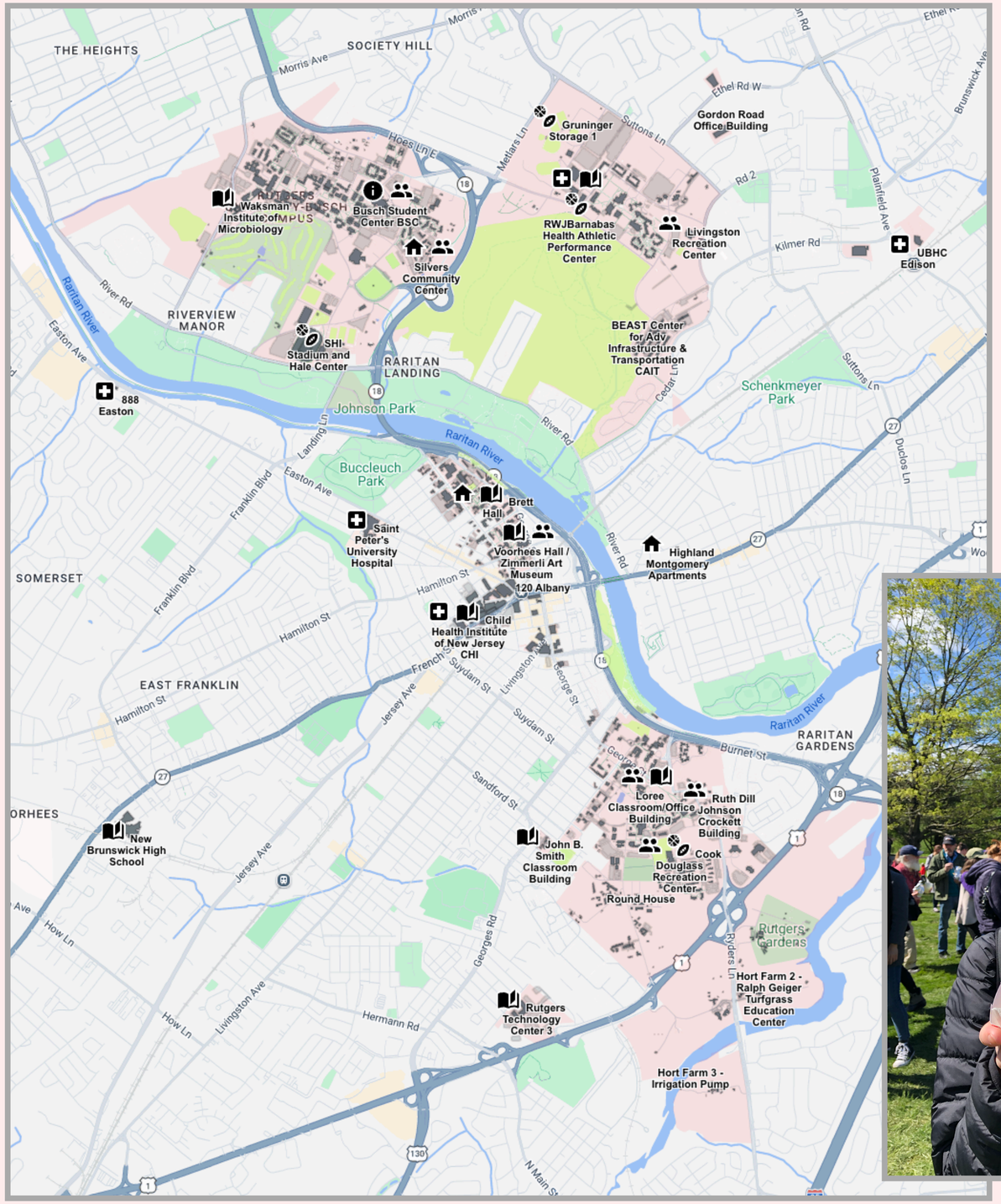

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Hoes Ln E
Ethel Rd W
Gordon Road Office Building
Gruninger Storage 1
Suttons Ln
Mettlers Ln
Rd 2
Plainfield Ave
Kilmer Rd
UBHC Edison
RUTGERS BUSCH CAMPUS
Waksman Institute of Microbiology
Busch Student Center BSC
Silvers Community Center
RWJBarnabas Health Athletic Performance Center
Livingston Recreation Center
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River Rd
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SHI Stadium and Hale Center
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Schenkmeyer Park
Cedar Ln
Landing Ln
Buccleuch Park
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Voorhees Hall / Zimmerli Art Museum
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Franklin Blvd
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Child Health Institute of New Jersey CHI
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George St
Jersey Ave
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Brunswick Ave


Sojourner Truth Apartments


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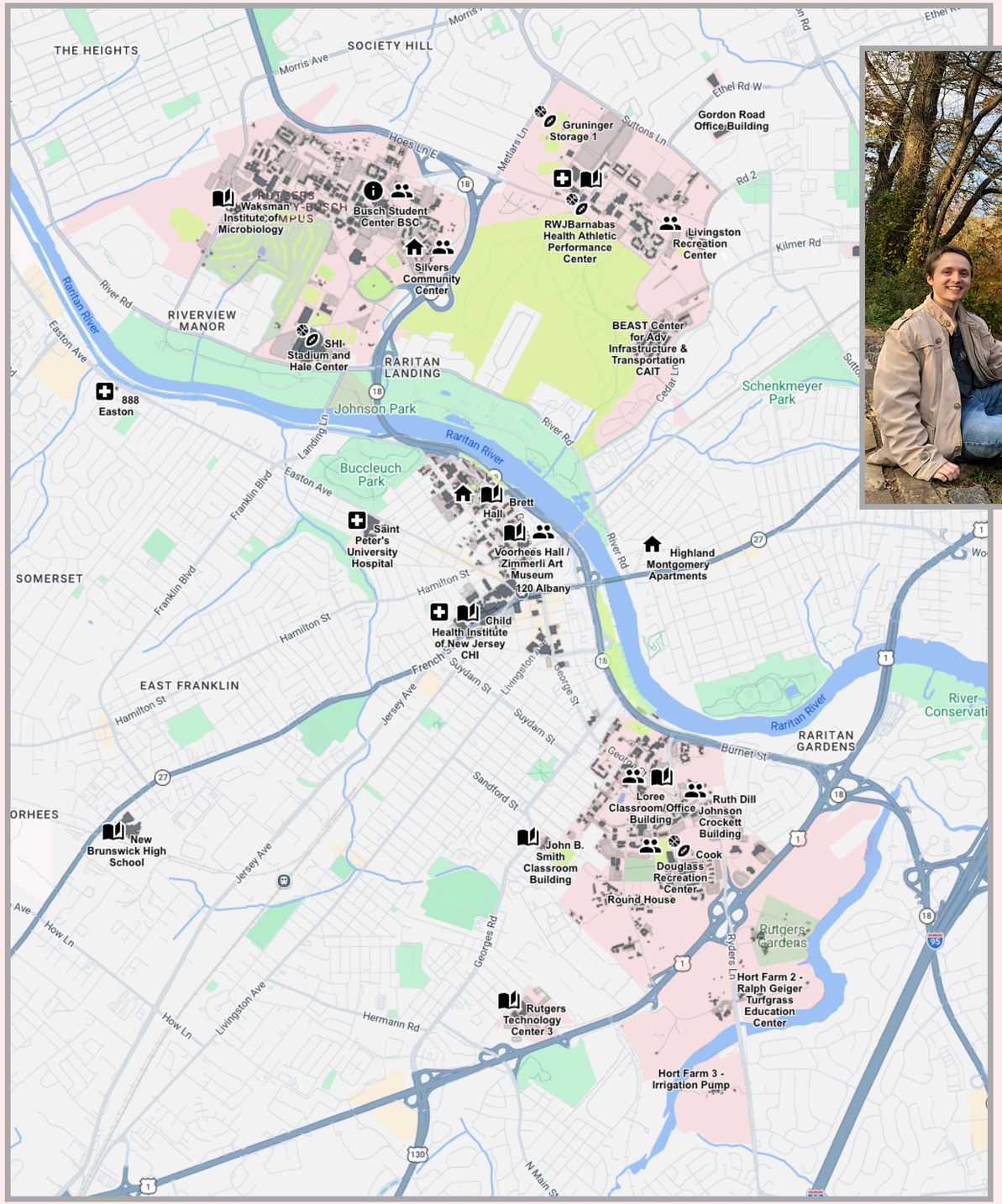





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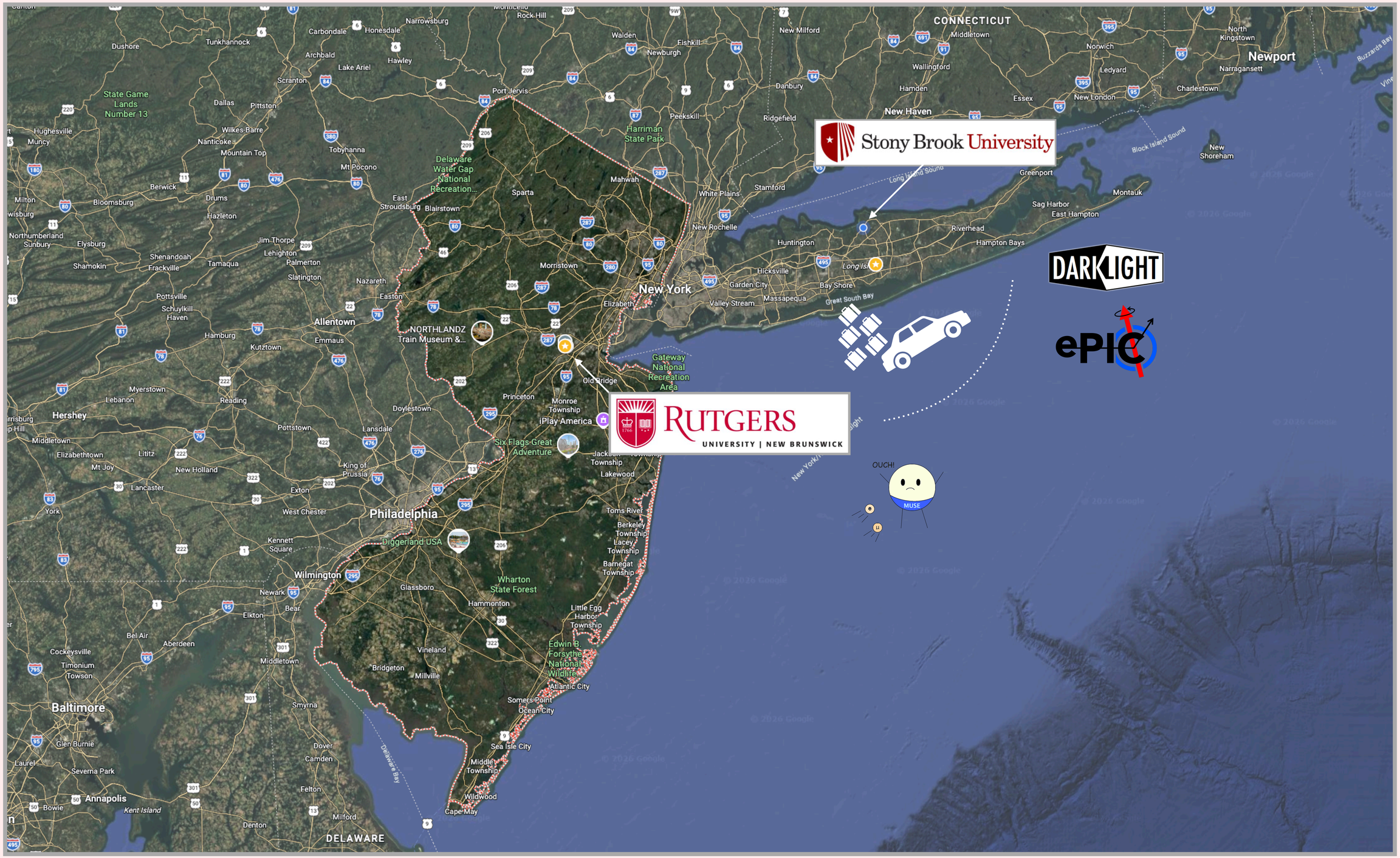




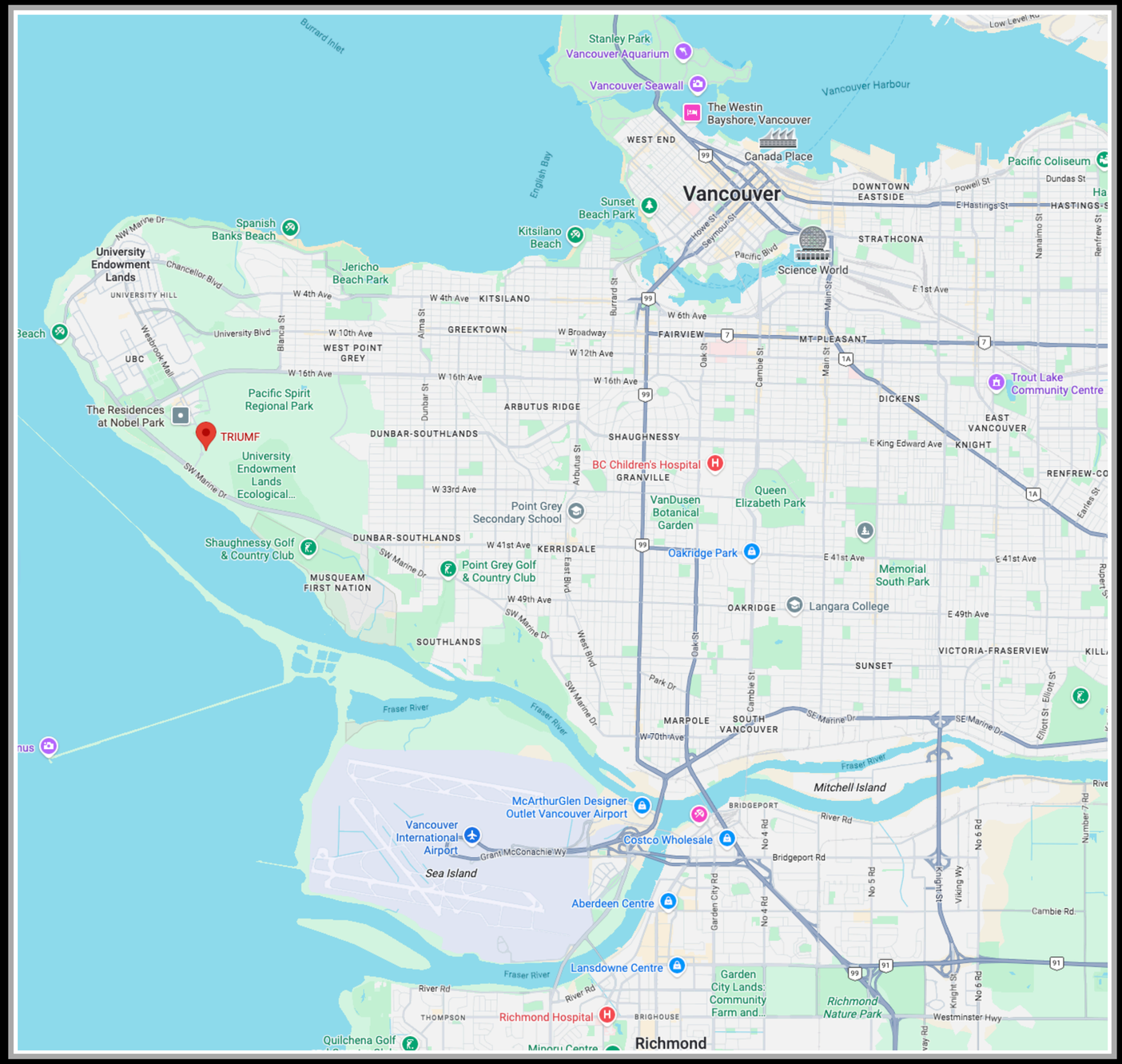

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Wilmington
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Hershey
Atlantic City
Long Island Sound
Block Island Sound
Delaware Bay
DELAWARE
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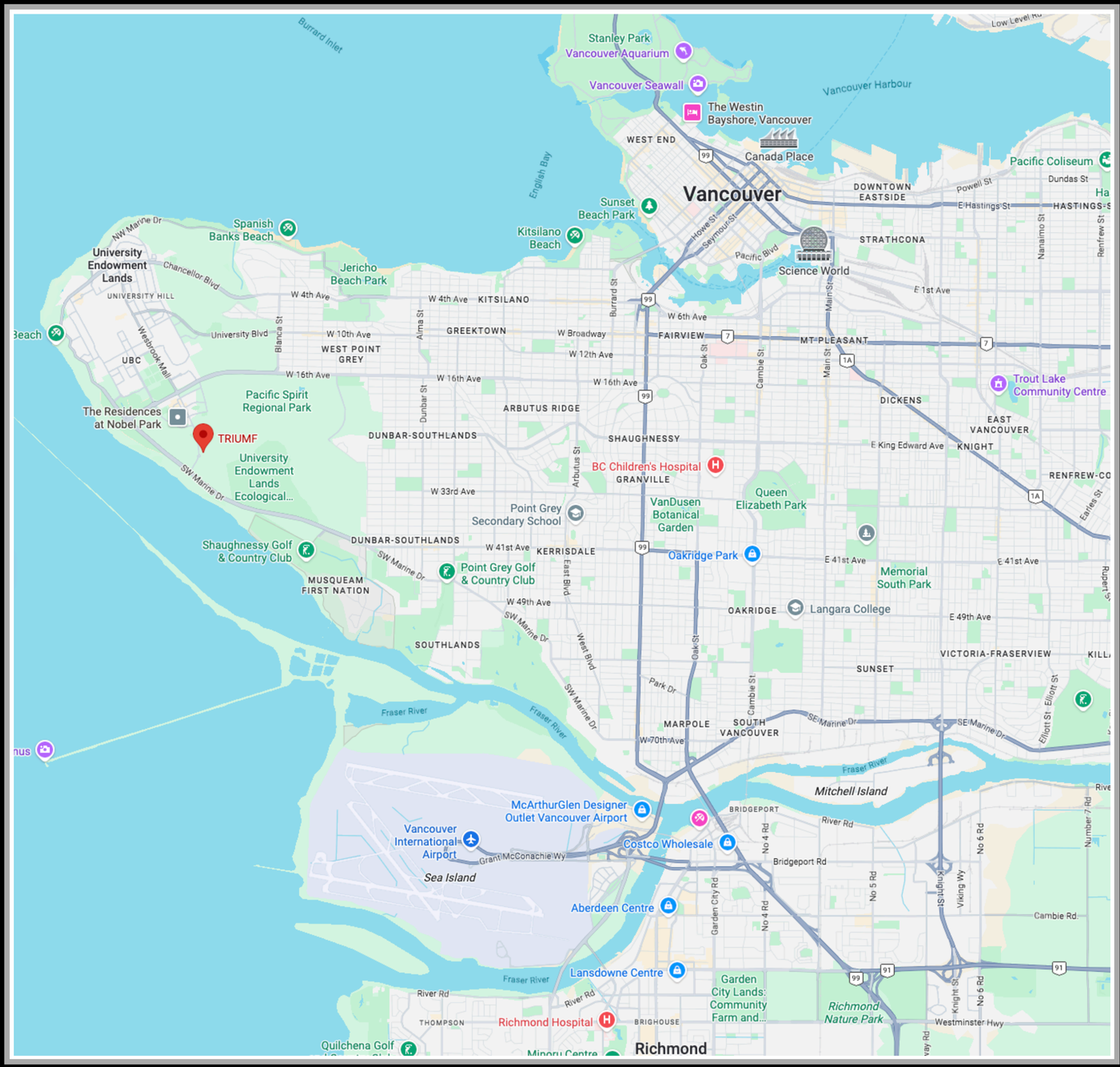
TRIUMF


TRIUMF
Vancouver
Richmond
Stanley Park
Vancouver Aquarium
Vancouver Seawall
The Westin Bayshore, Vancouver
Canada Place
Vancouver Harbour
Burrard Inlet
English Bay
WEST END
DOWNTOWN EASTSIDE
Pacific Coliseum
Sunset Beach Park
Kitsilano Beach
Spanish Banks Beach
University Endowment Lands
Jericho Beach Park
Science World
STRATHCONA
KITSILANO
GREEKTOWN
WEST POINT GREY
UBC
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MT PLEASANT
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Oakridge Park
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THOMPSON
Quilchena Golf
Minoru Centre
Westminster Hwy
Cambie Rd
Bridgeport Rd
River Rd
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Number 7 Rd
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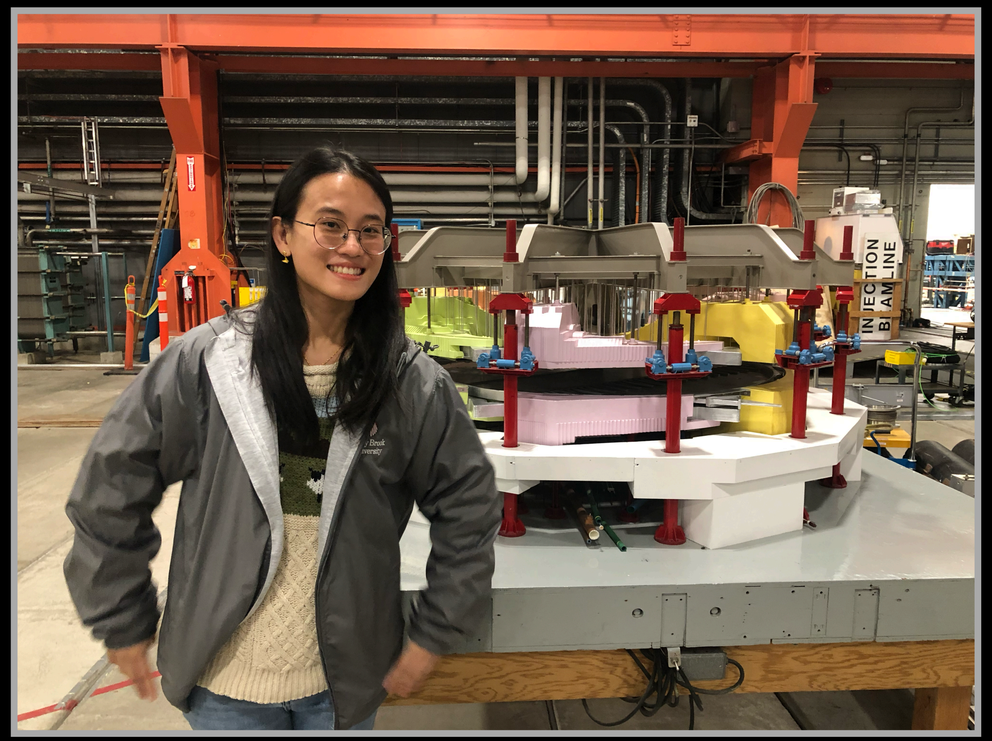
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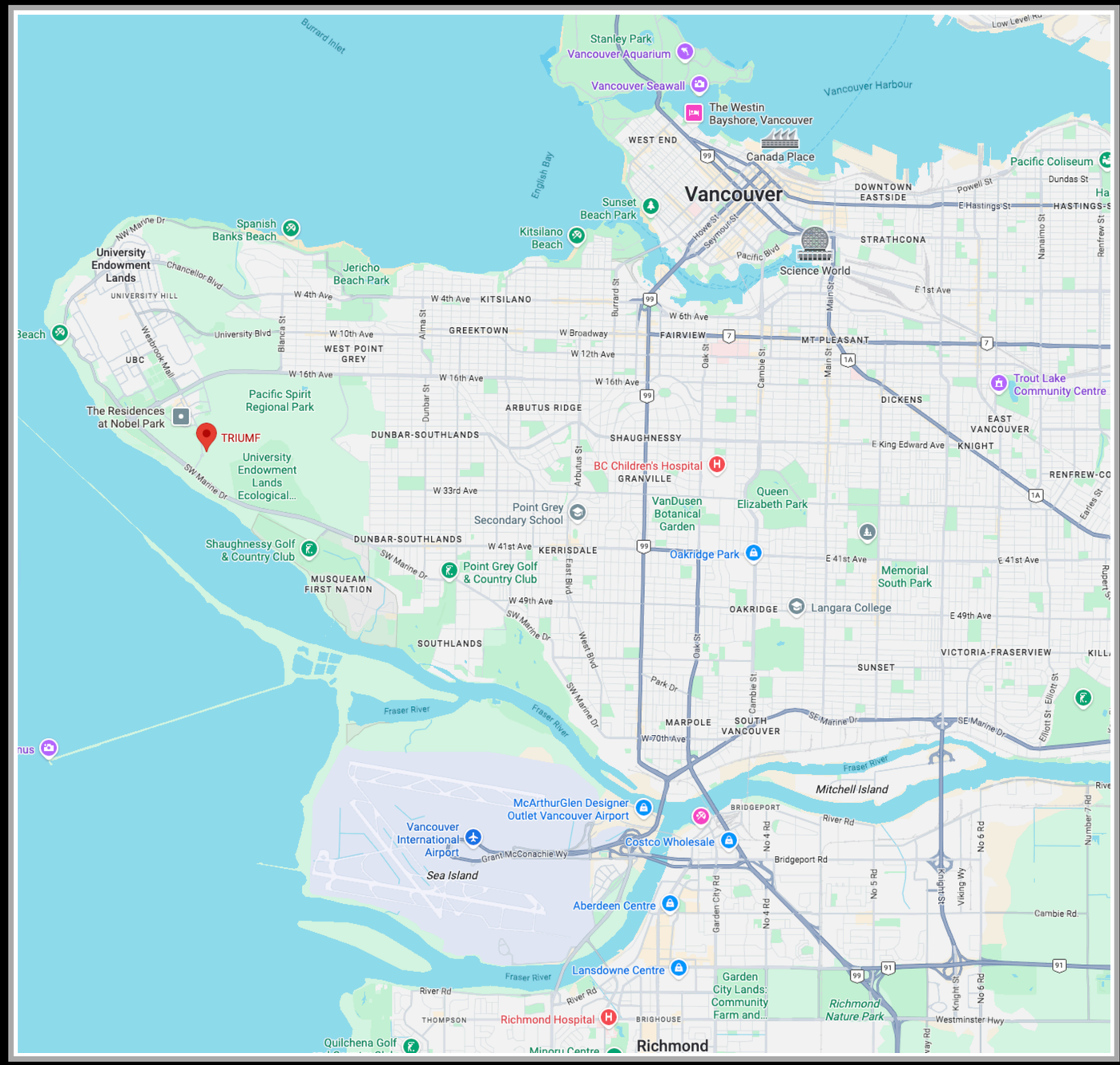





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Sea Island
Aberdeen Centre
Lansdowne Centre
Garden City Lands: Community Farm and...
Richmond Nature Park
Richmond Hospital
THOMPSON
BRIGHOUSE
Quilchena Golf
Richmond

TRIUMF


INJECTION BEAMLINE

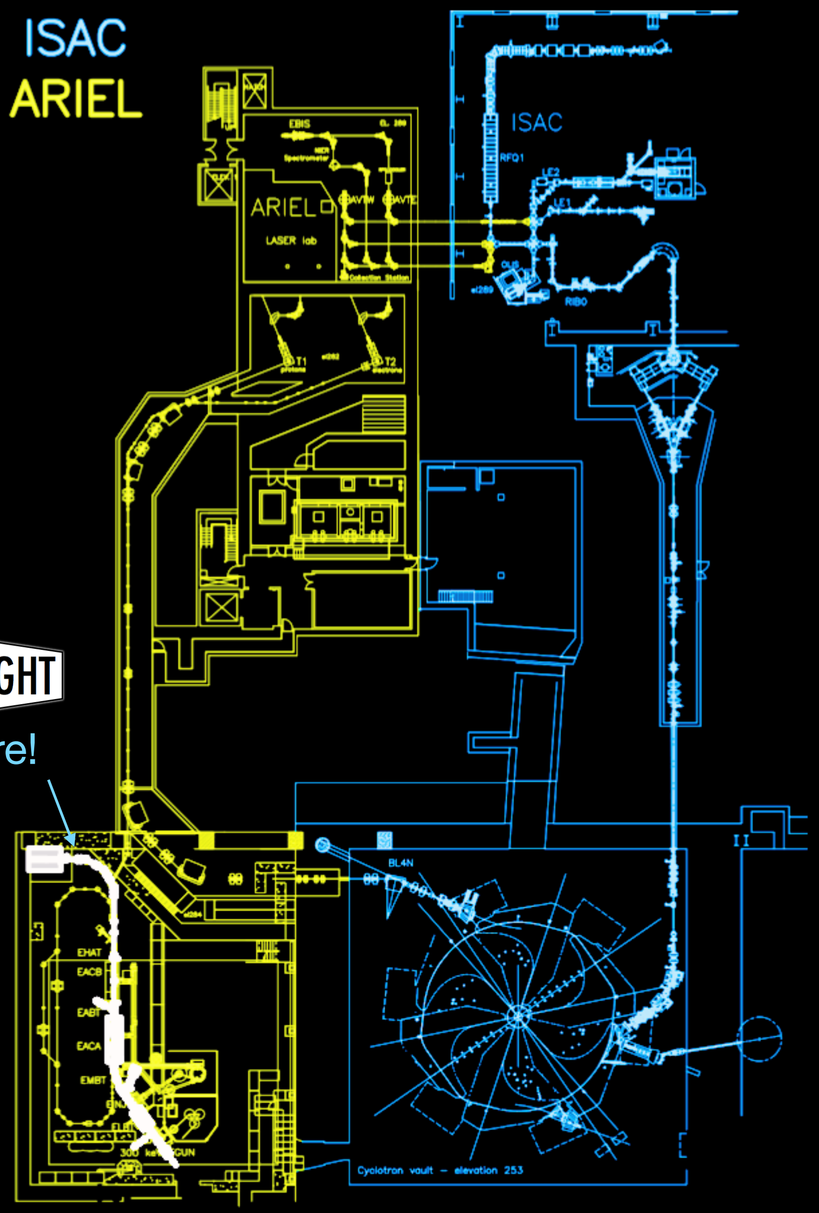

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Richmond

Beamline:

TRIUMF ARIEL
ADVANCED RARE ISOTOPE LABORATORY







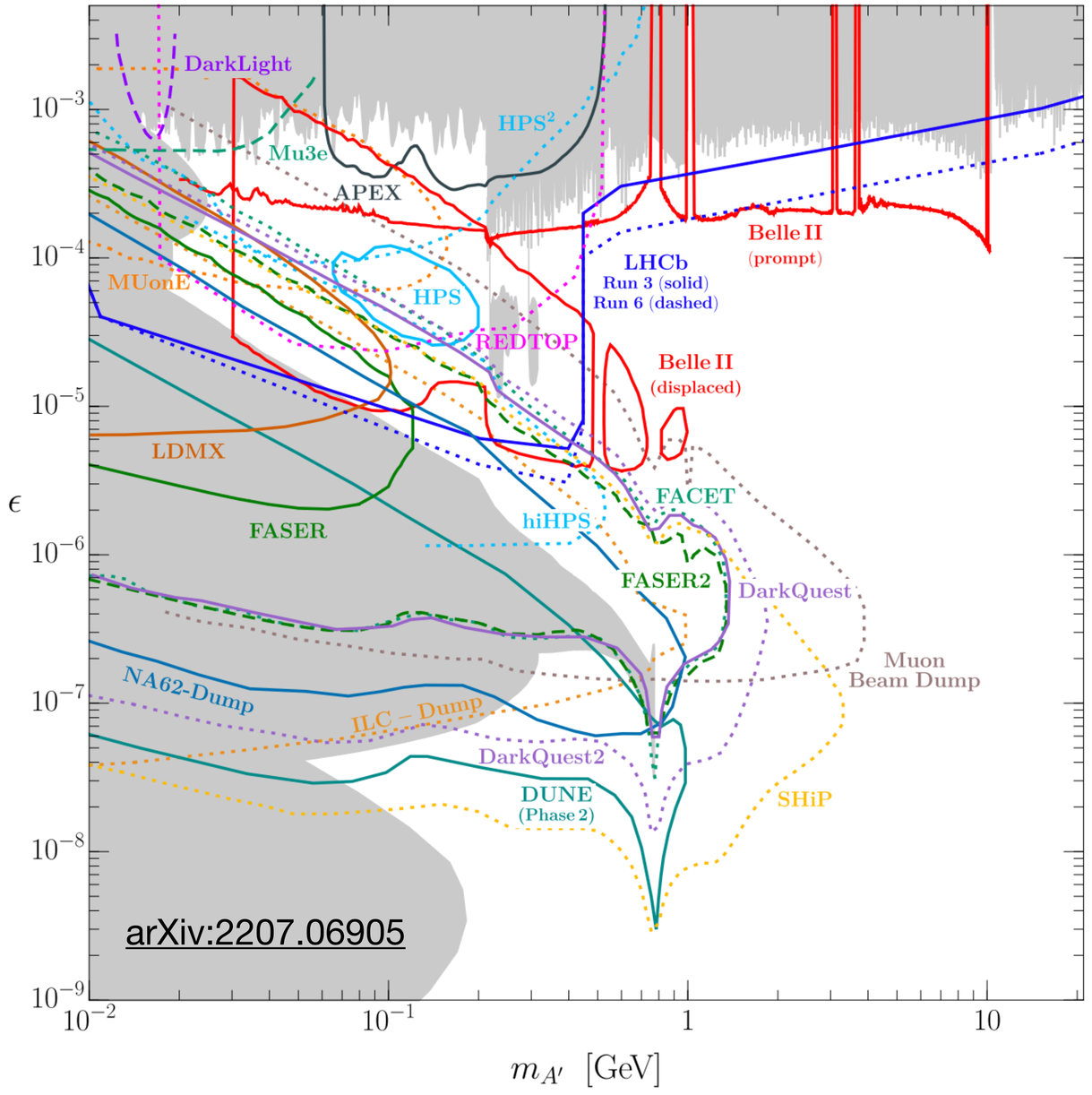
DARKLIGHT is here!

Electron linac

Experimental goal



Dark Matter

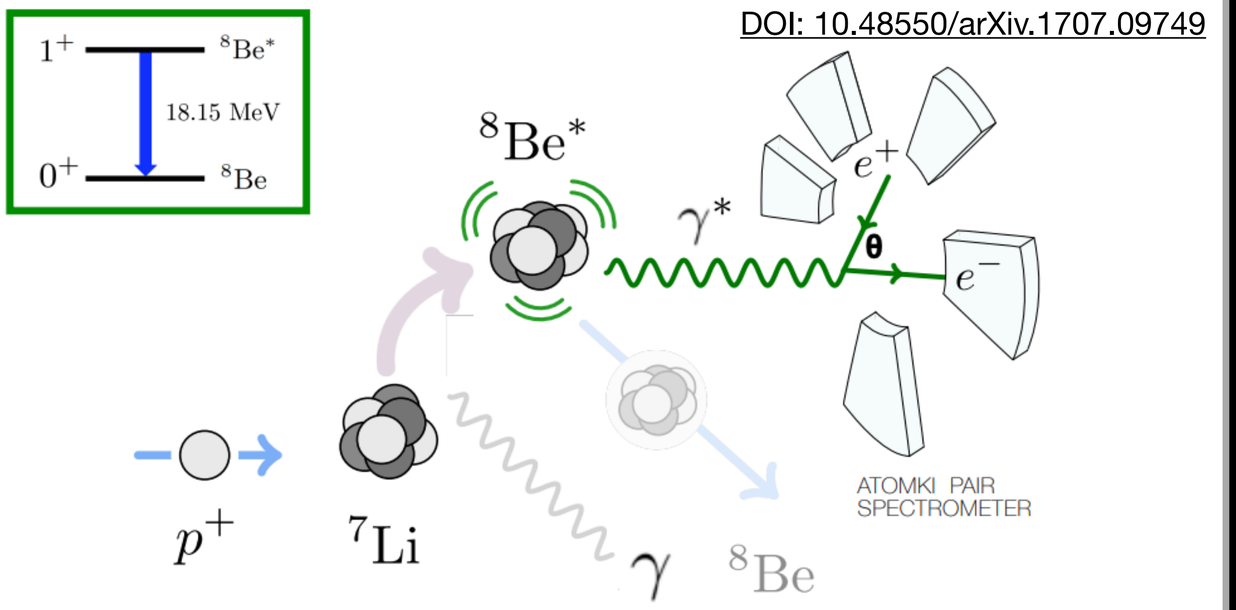


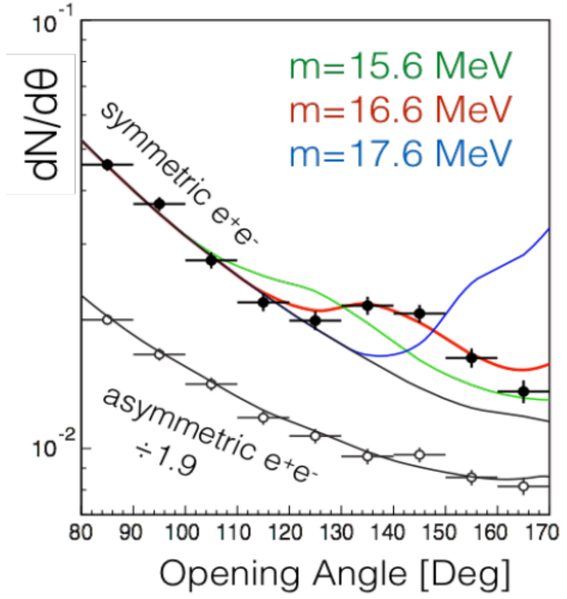
Visible Matter

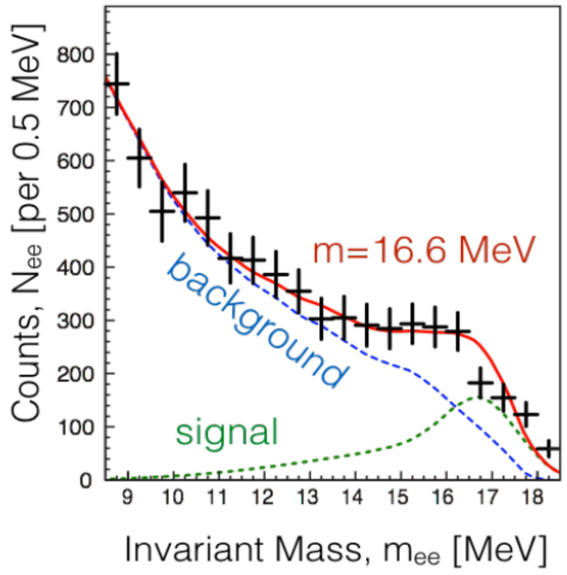
X17:
The ATOMKI Experiment

- New boson with mass 17 MeV?
- Protophobic

DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.042501
DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.1707.09749







X17:
The ATOMKI Experiment

- New boson with mass 17 MeV?
- Protophobic
- Similar observations in ^{4}He, ^{12}C decays with independent apparatus:

  DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevC.104.044003

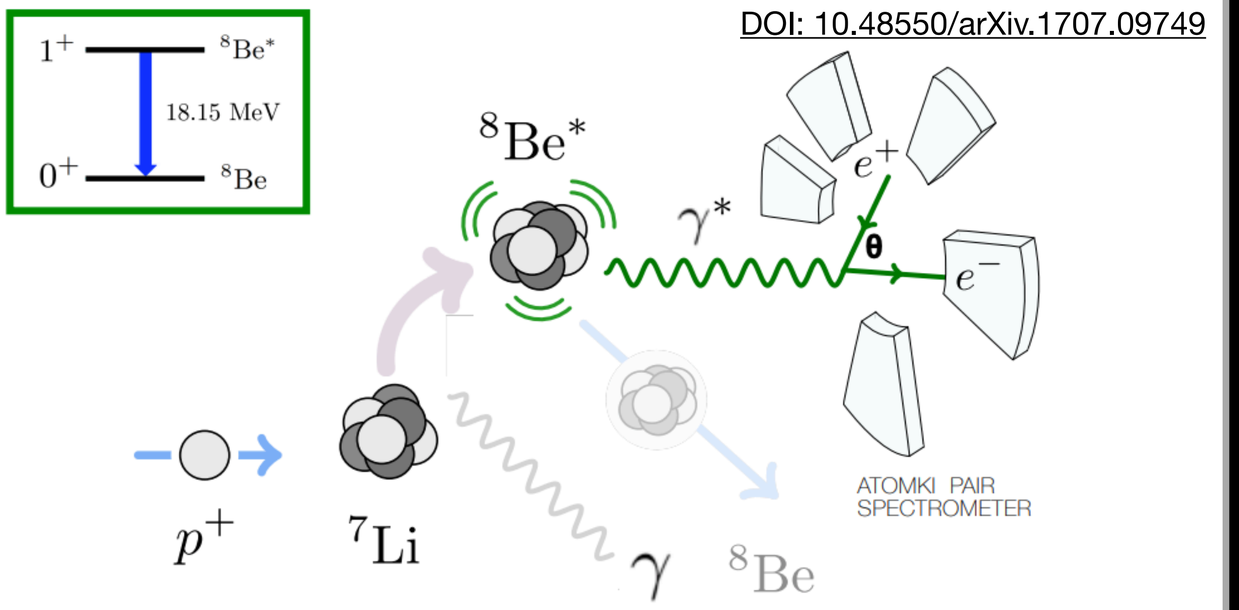
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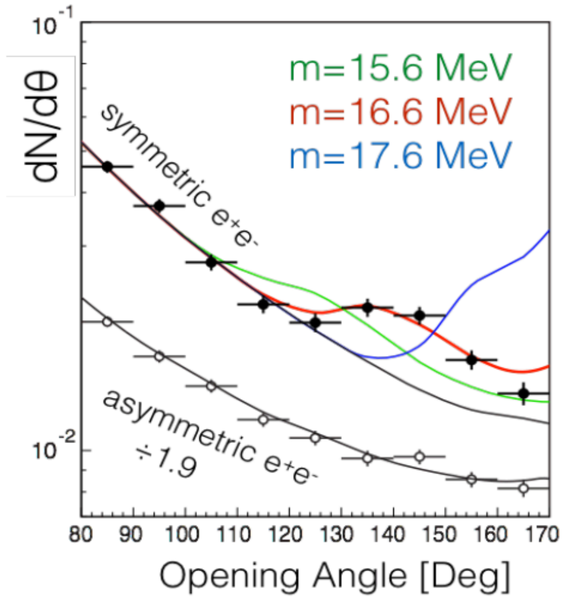
  and in pC, dC, dCu interactions:

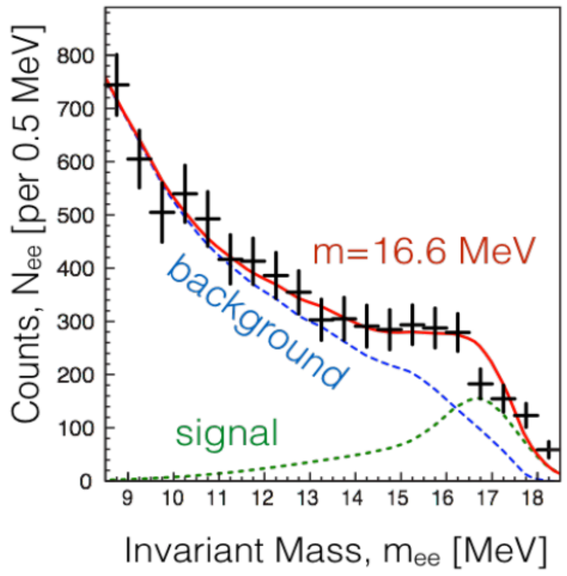
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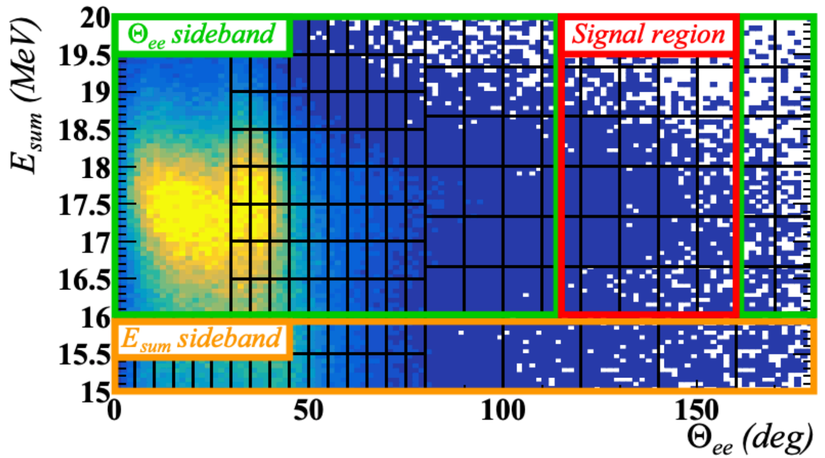


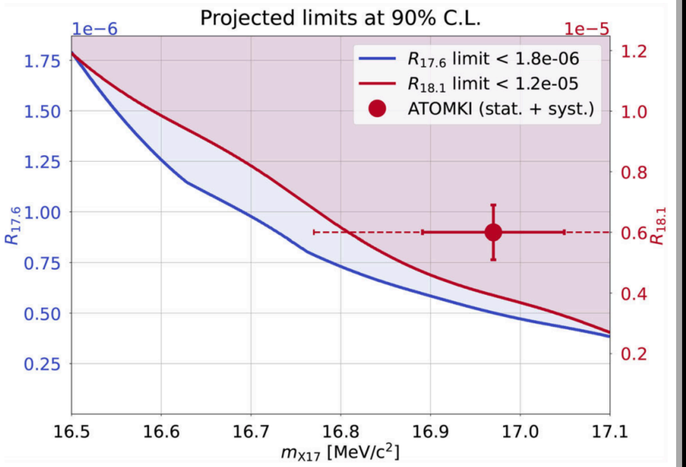


X17:
Recent measurements

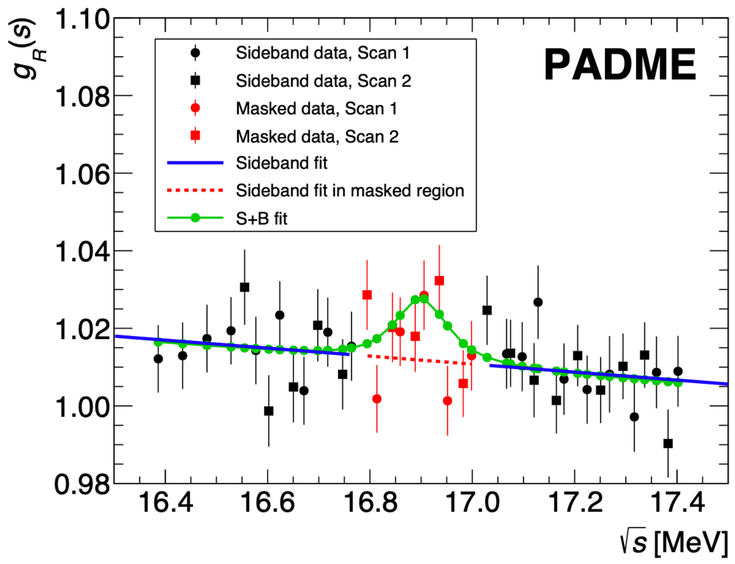
- MEGII @ PSI
  - $^{7}\mathrm{Li}(\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{e}^{+}\mathrm{e}^{-})^{8}\mathrm{Be}$
  - No observation of X17
  - Signal range is at the edge of acceptance
- PADME @ INFN-LNF
  - $e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \gamma A$
  - 1.6σ excess

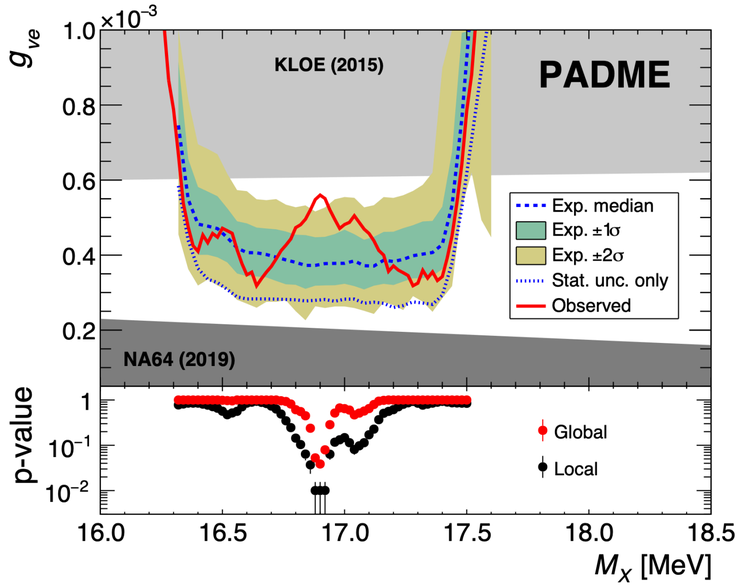
https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s10052-025-14345-0





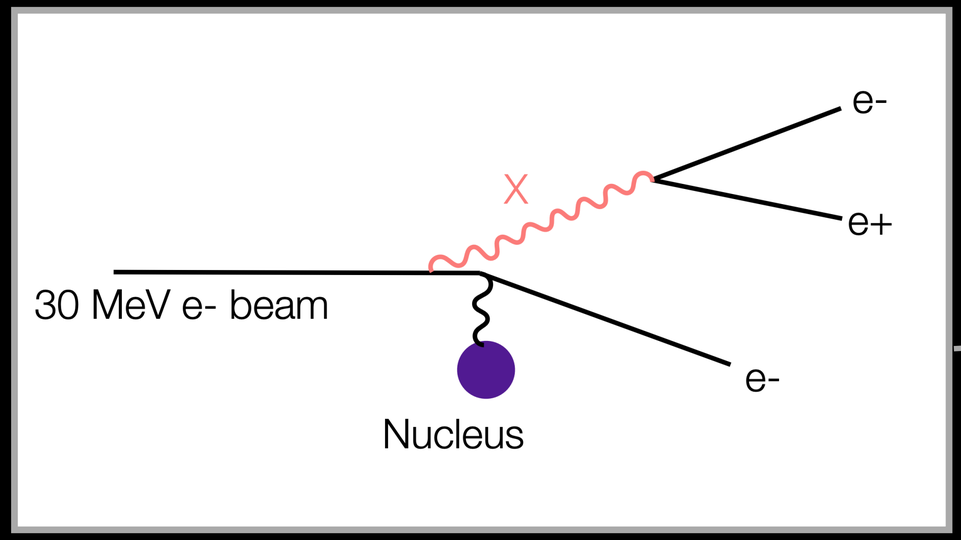
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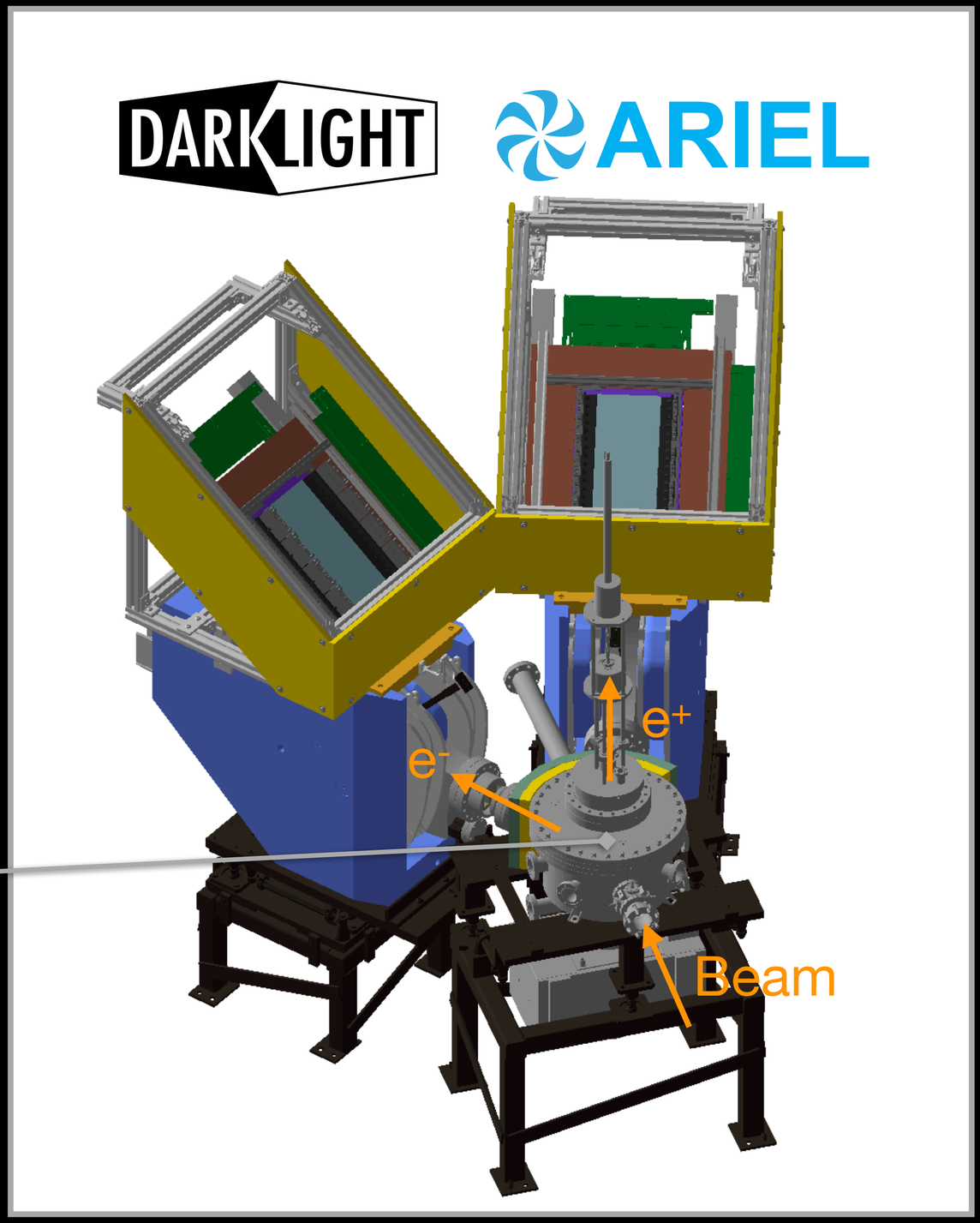




DarkLight Experiment

- Two-spectrometer setup
- Tantalum foil target



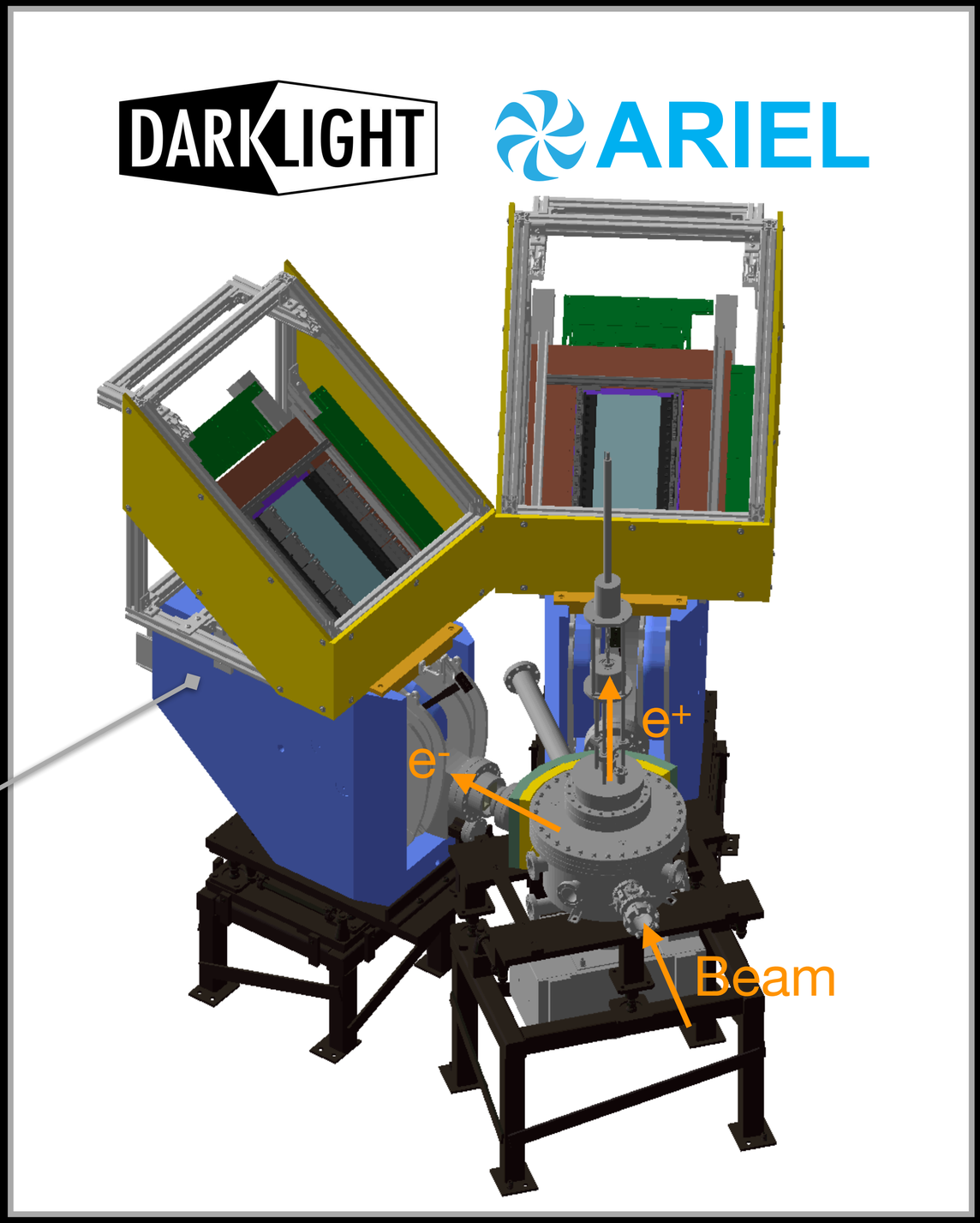


Detector setup:

- **Magnetic spectrometers**

- $\pm 1.35^{\circ}$ in-plane, $\pm 5^{\circ}$ out-of-plane angle
- $\pm 20\,\%$ momentum

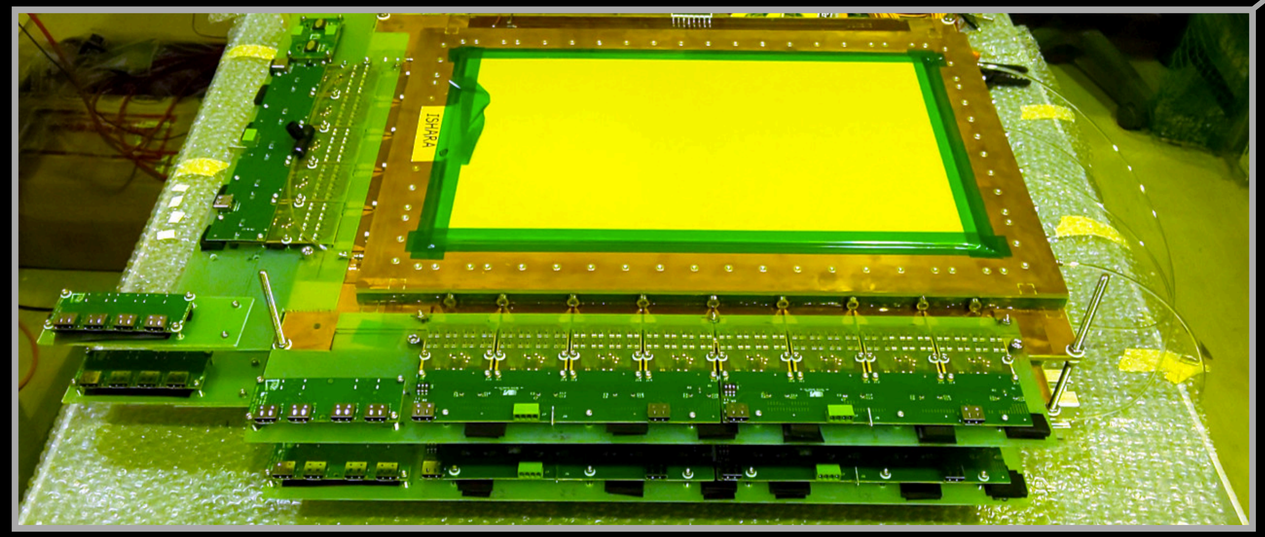


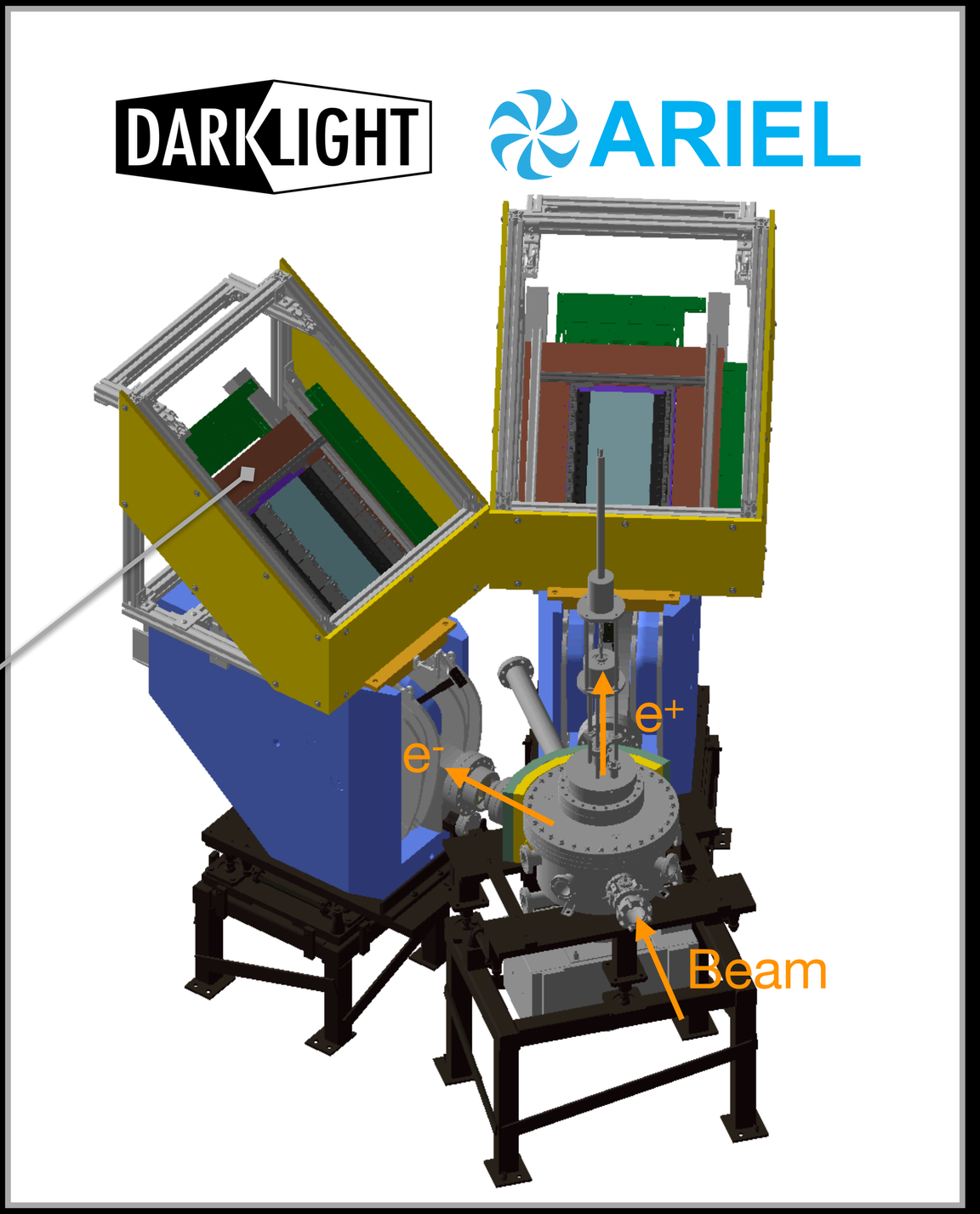


Detector setup:

- **GEM trackers**

- 25 x 40 cm triple layer GEMs
- 2 planes per spectrometer arm
- APV + MPD4 readout



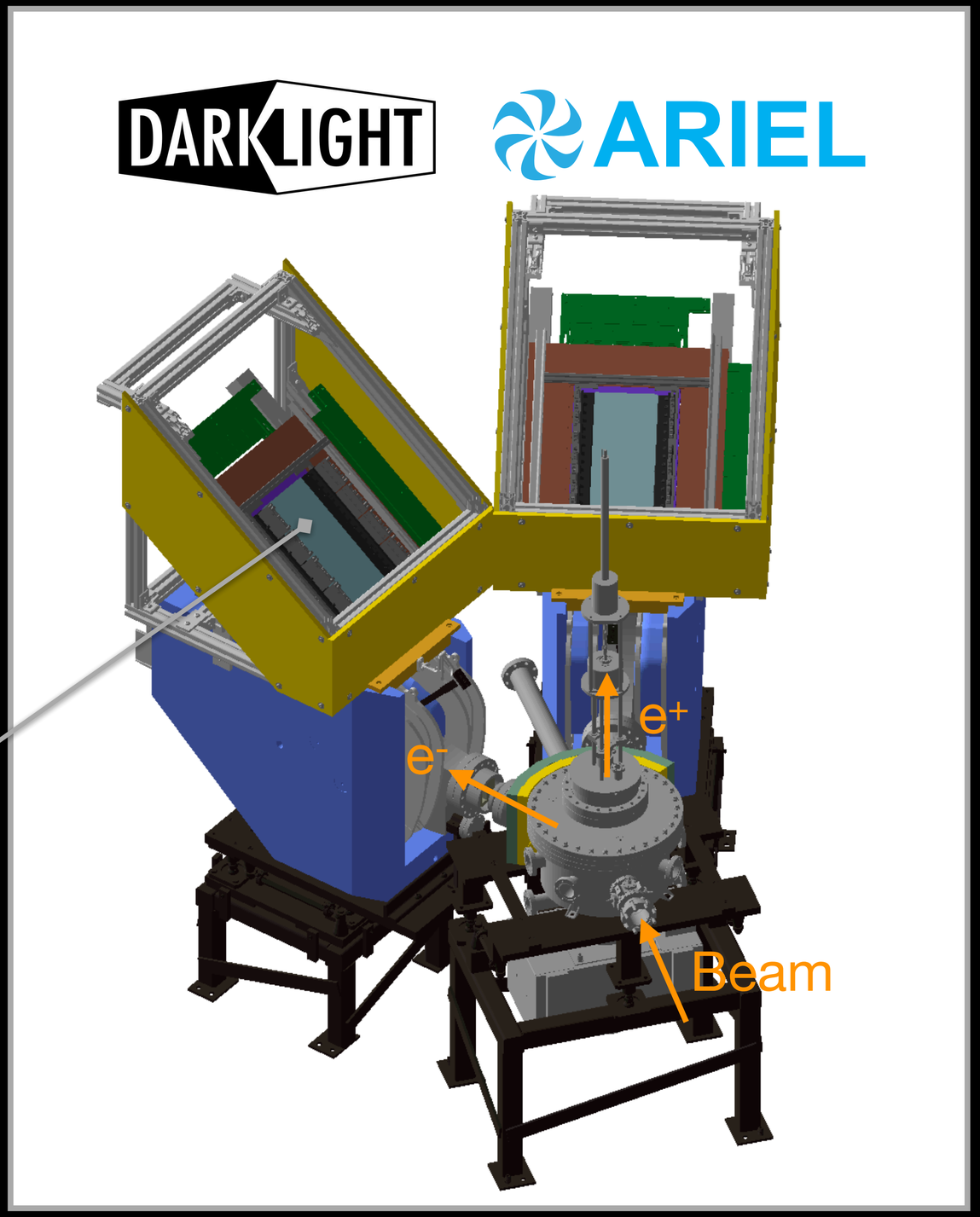


Detector setup:

- **Scintillator triggers**

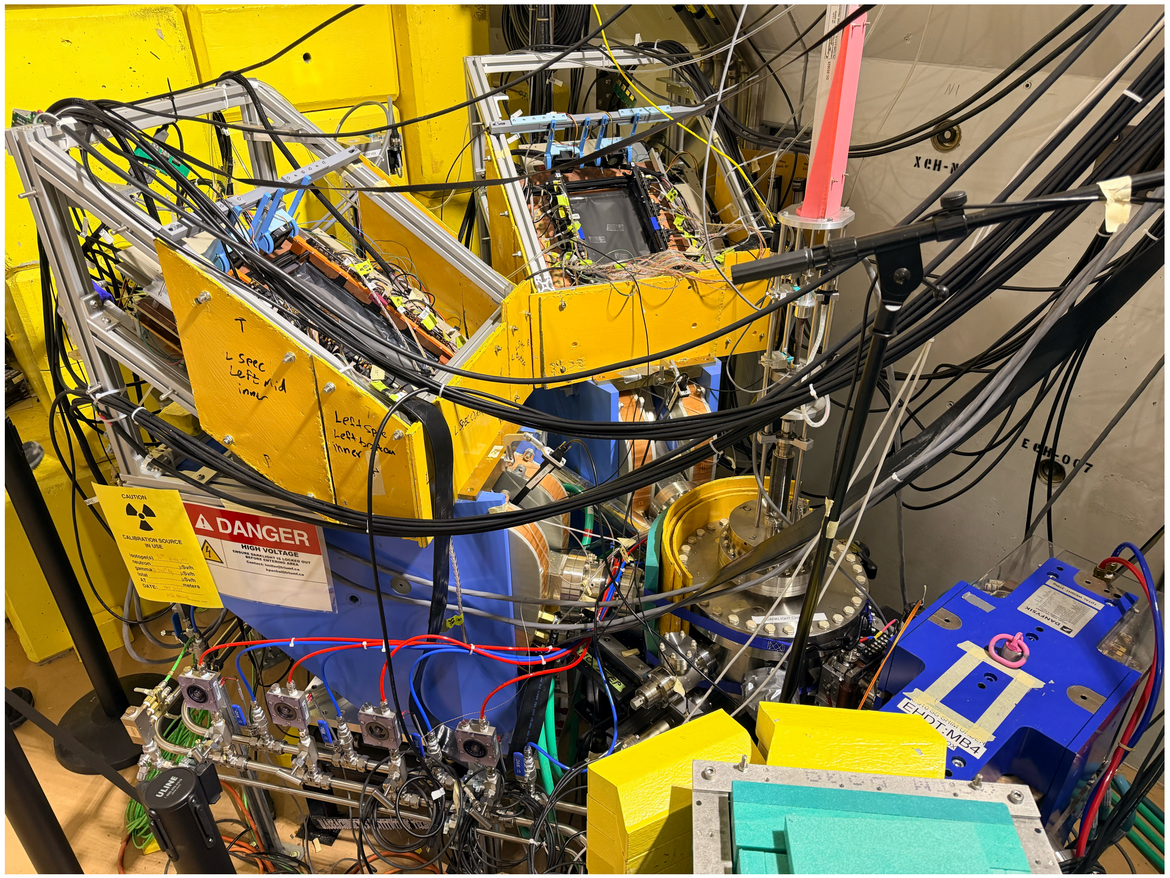
- 8 paddles per spectrometer
- Plastic scintillators, SiPM readouts





Full setup:

- Installation in Fall 2025

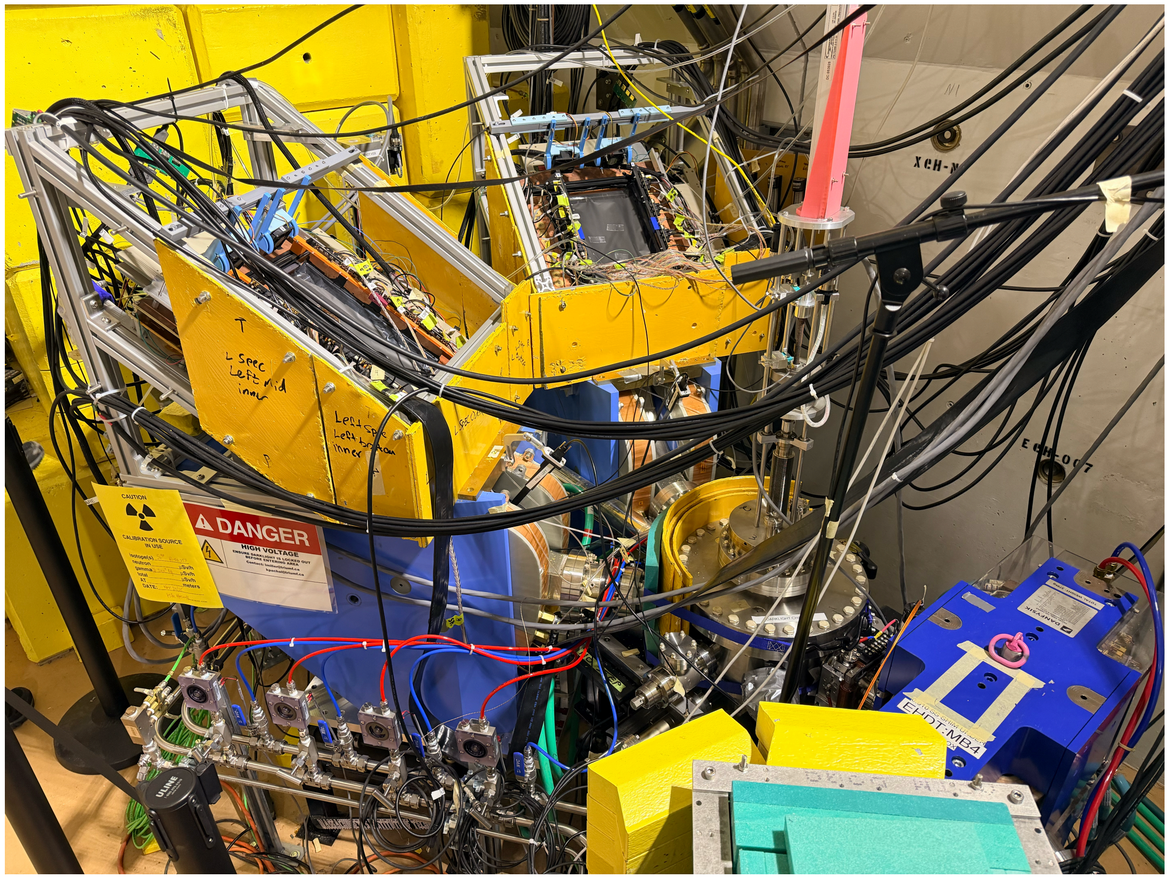


Full setup:

- Installation in Fall 2025



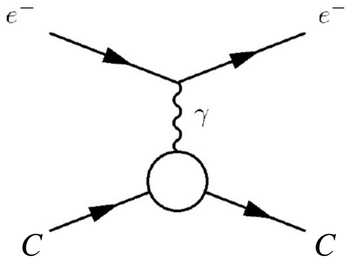
DARKLIGHT ARIEL



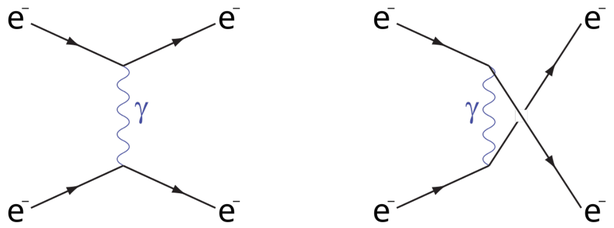
Commissioning:

- Installation in Fall 2025
- Fall 2025 - Jan 2026
  Commissioning with
  10 to 30 MeV beam

Physics processes for commissioning data



eC scattering

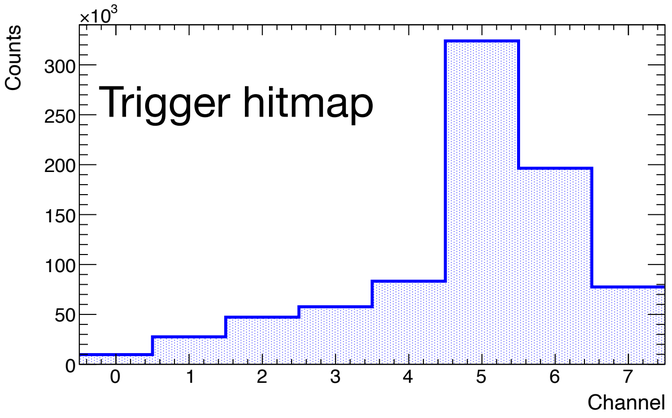


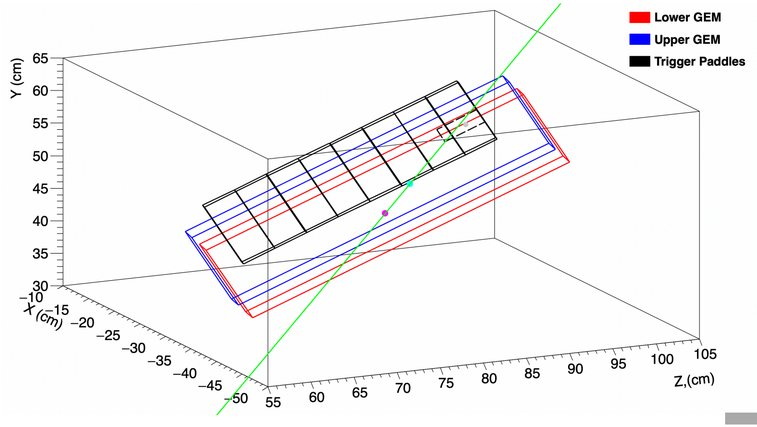
Møller scattering

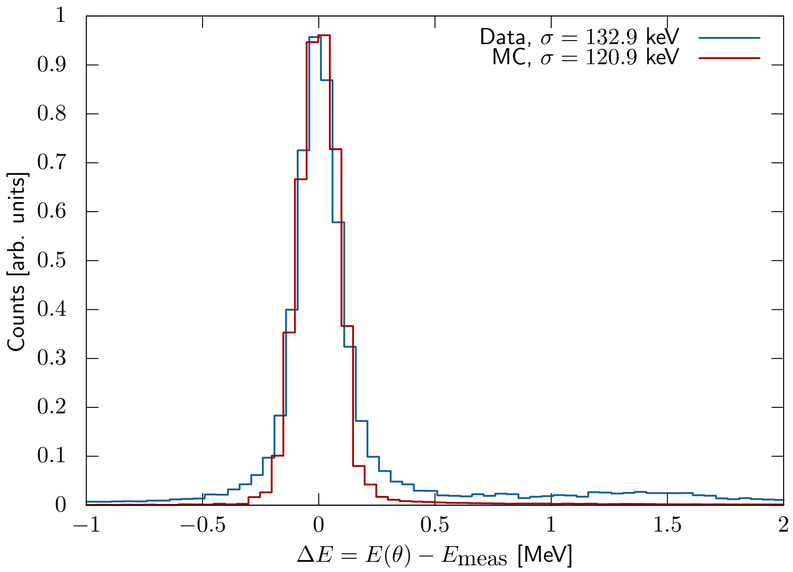
DarkLight analysis

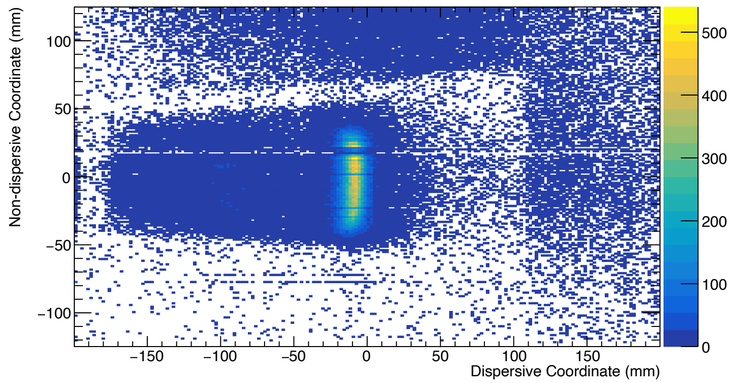
- **Event reconstruction**

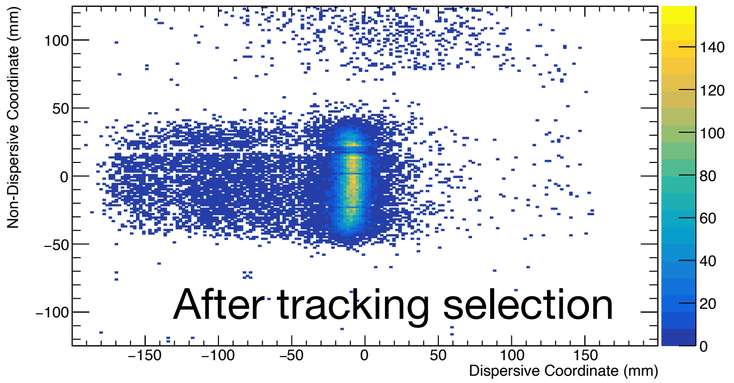
Example online analysis for 10 MeV eC scattering









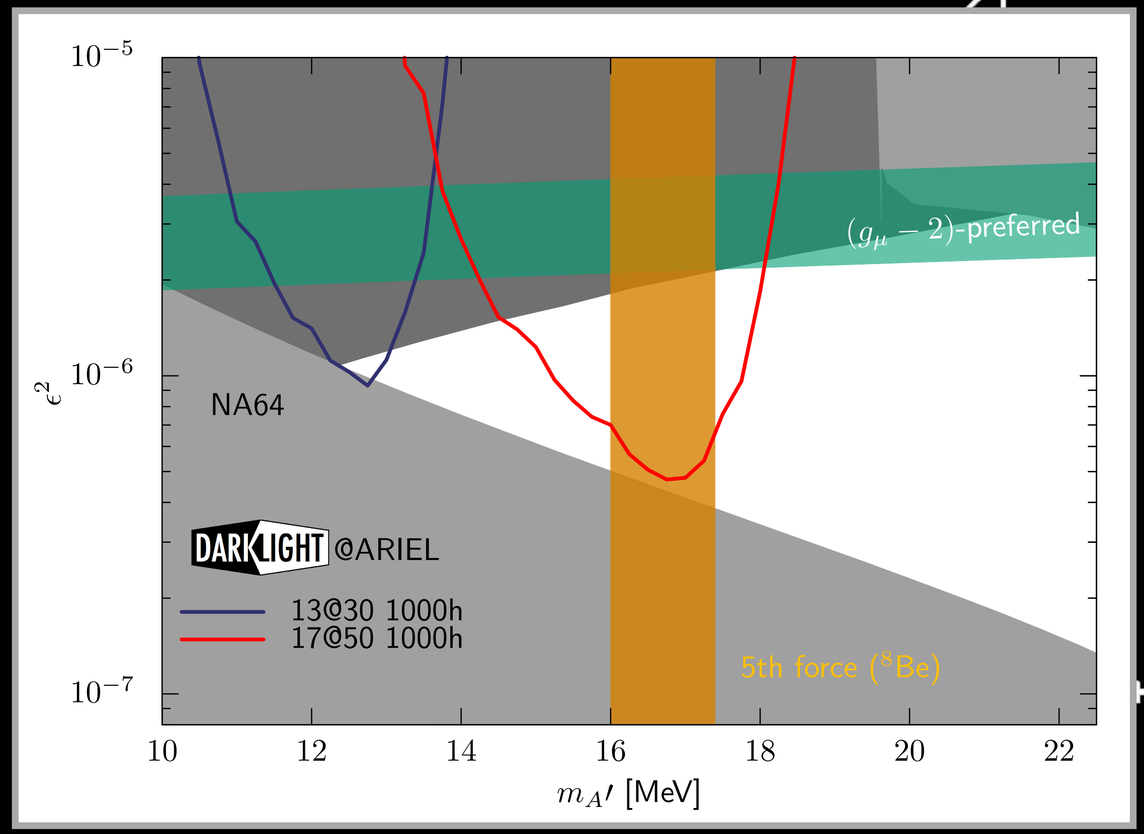


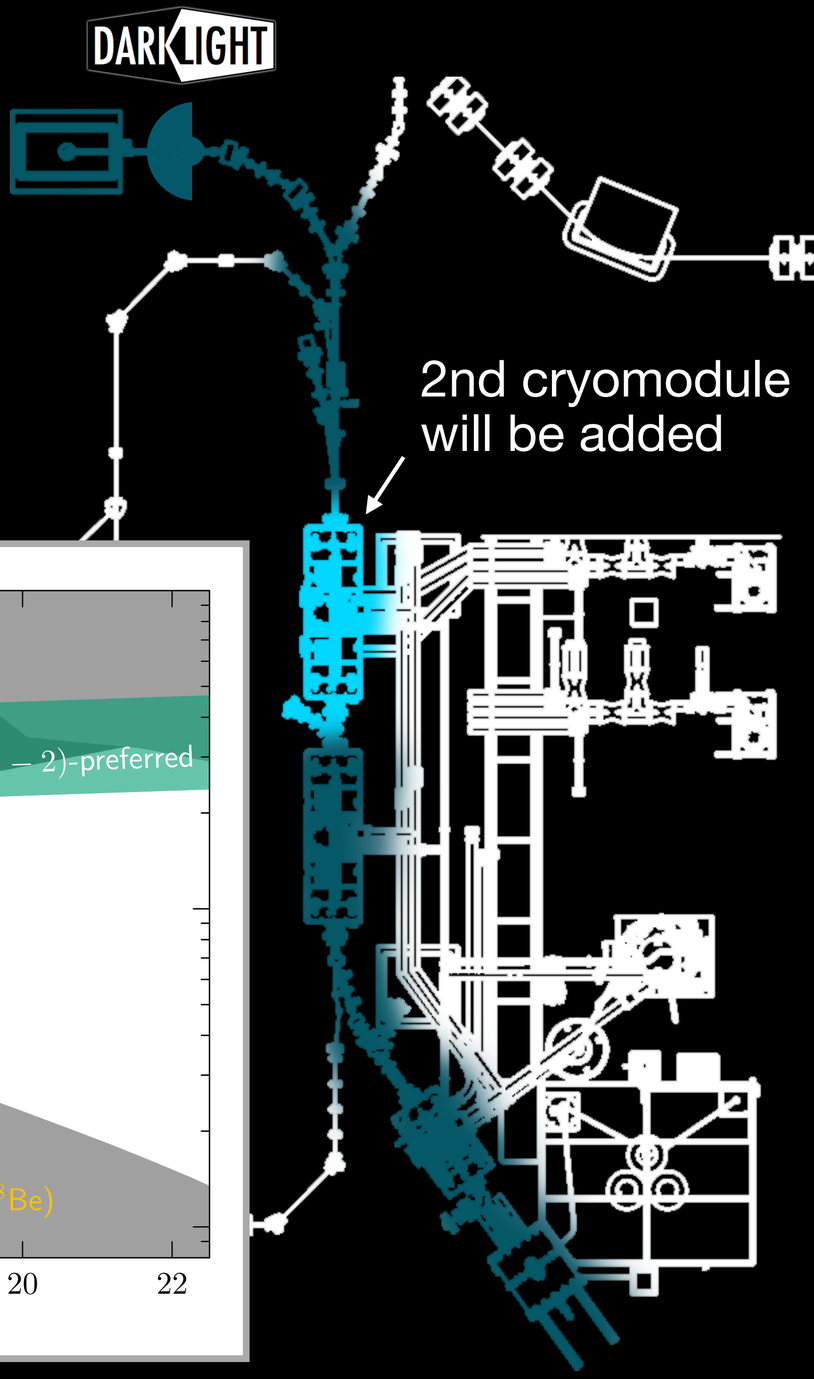
Plan for production data

- Installation in Fall 2025
- Fall 2025 - Jan 2026
- Commissioning with
- 10 to 30 MeV beam

ARIEL shutdown

- (Jan 2027: 30 MeV production data)
- Beamline upgrade
- 2027/2028: 50 MeV production data





Additional physics

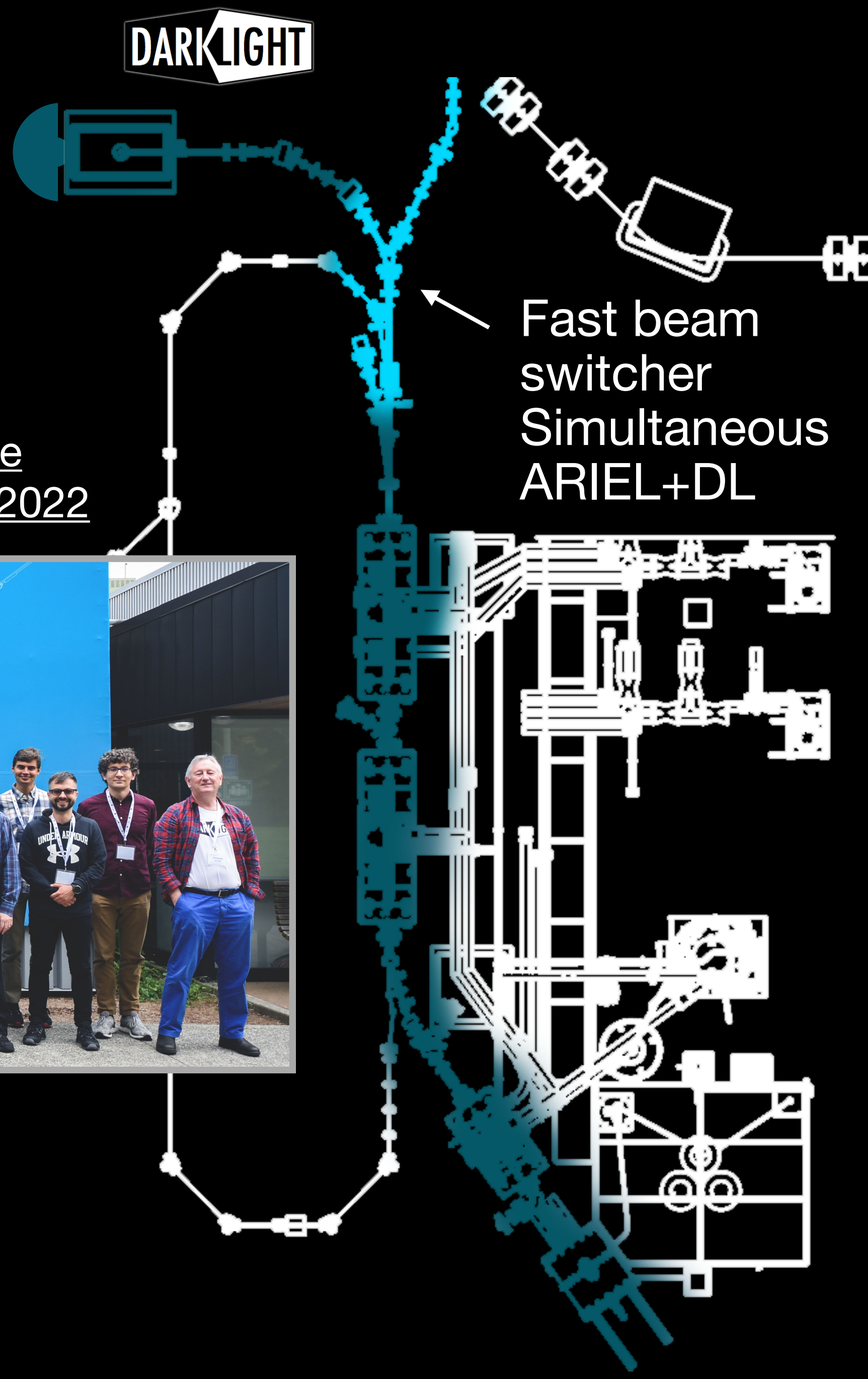
- Radiative Møller scattering
- $^{16}\mathrm{O}(\mathrm{e}, \mathrm{e}'\alpha)^{12}\mathrm{C}$
- Radii of nuclei
- Axial form factor

…

New Scientific Opportunities with the TRIUMF ARIEL e-linac, May 25-27, 2022



DOI: 10.1088/1742-6596/2391/1/012001





Summary:

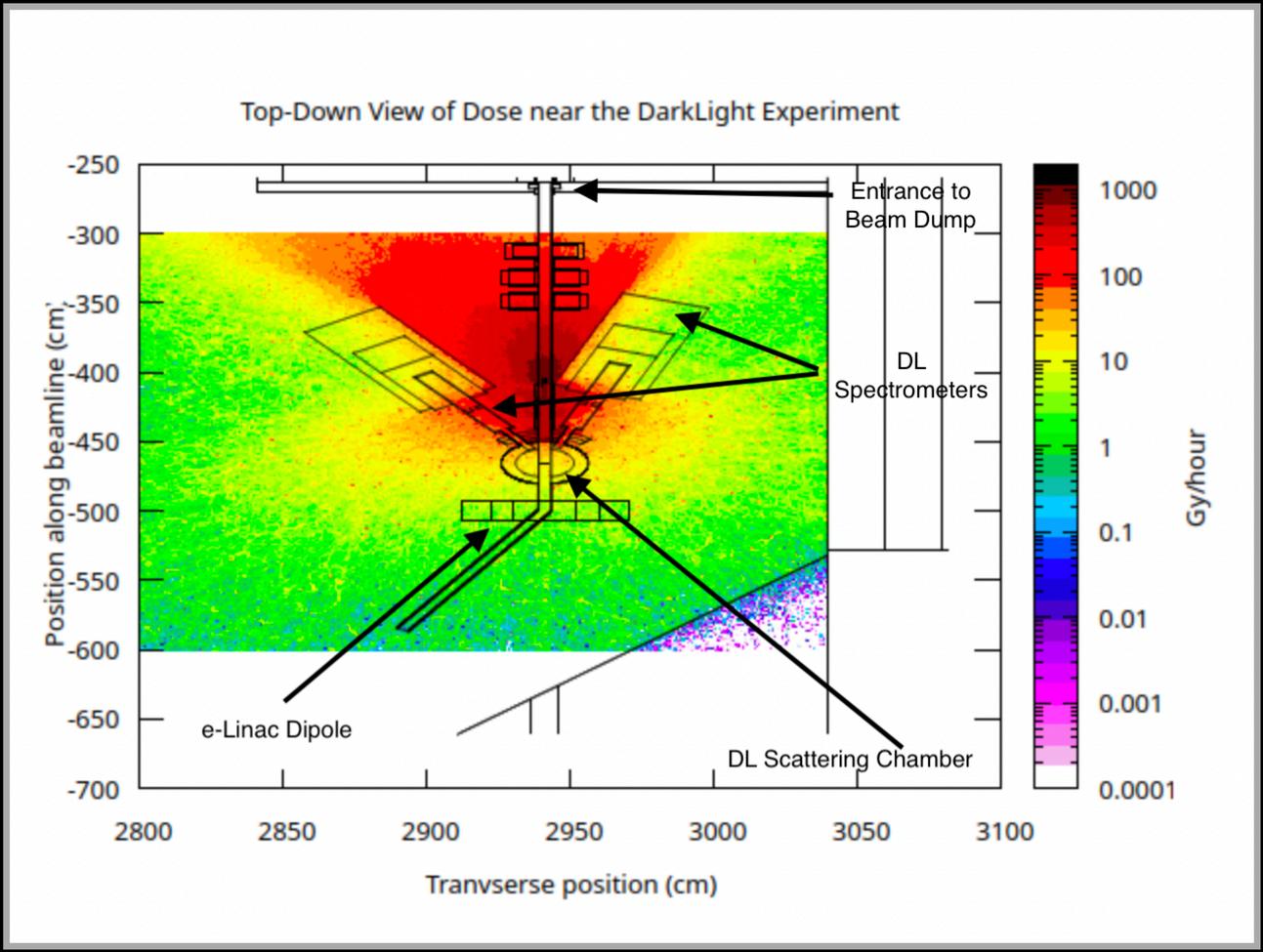
- DarkLight is searching for X17
- Installed and commissioned
- Processing commissioning data
- 50 MeV production data will come after beamline upgrade
- Exploring other physics opportunities

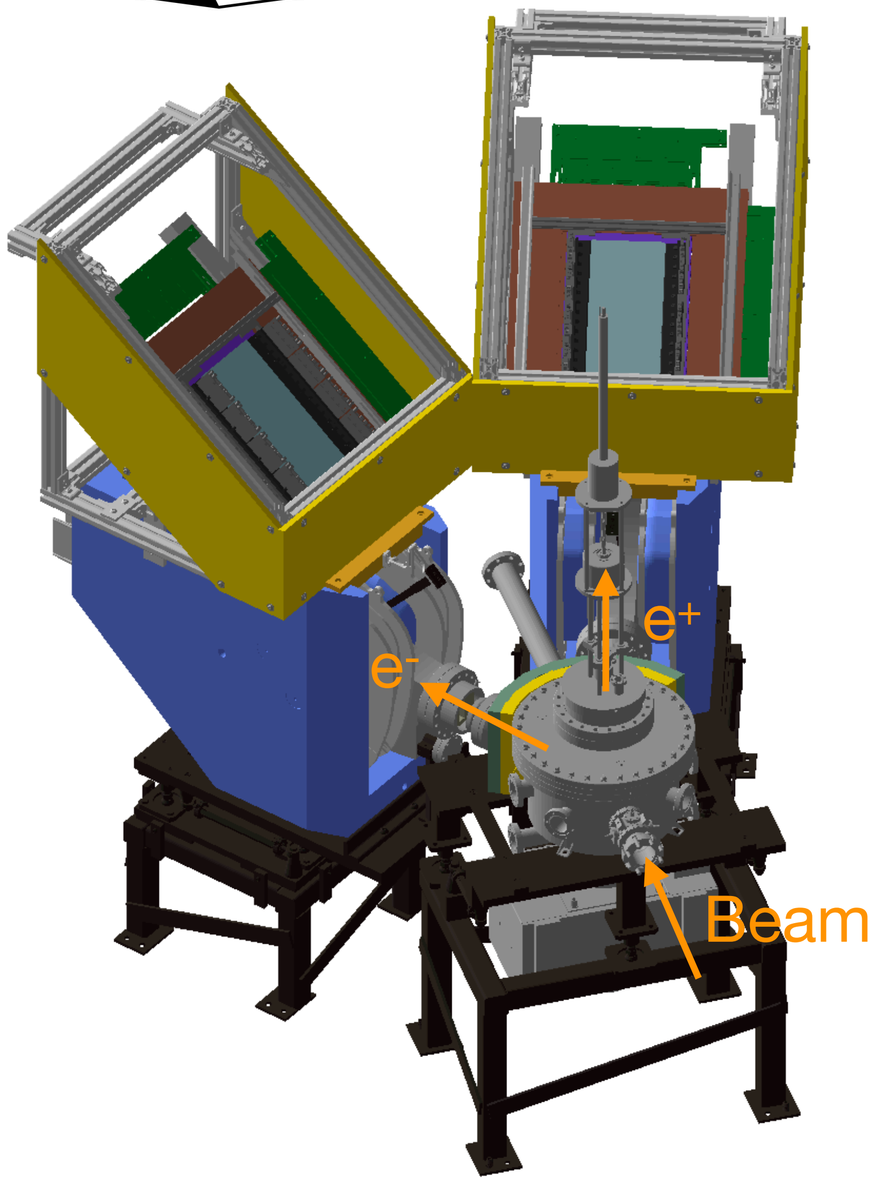
Timelapse video of installation: link

Slides ++

Detector setup:

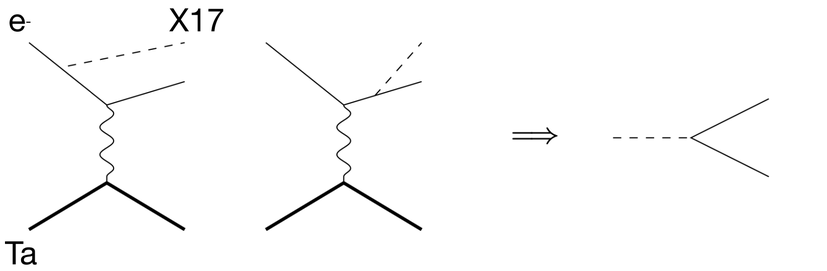
- Shielding for γ and n



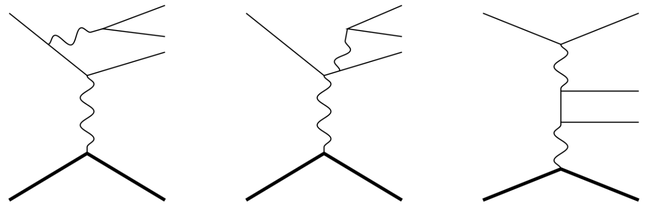


Detector setup:

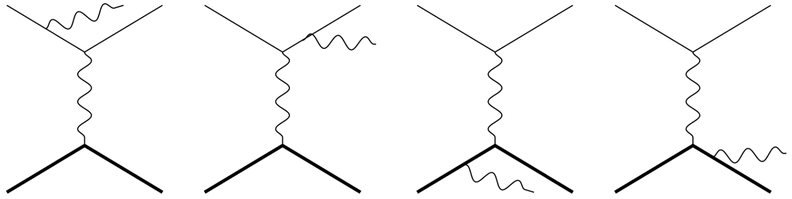
- **Asymmetric spectrometers**



Signal

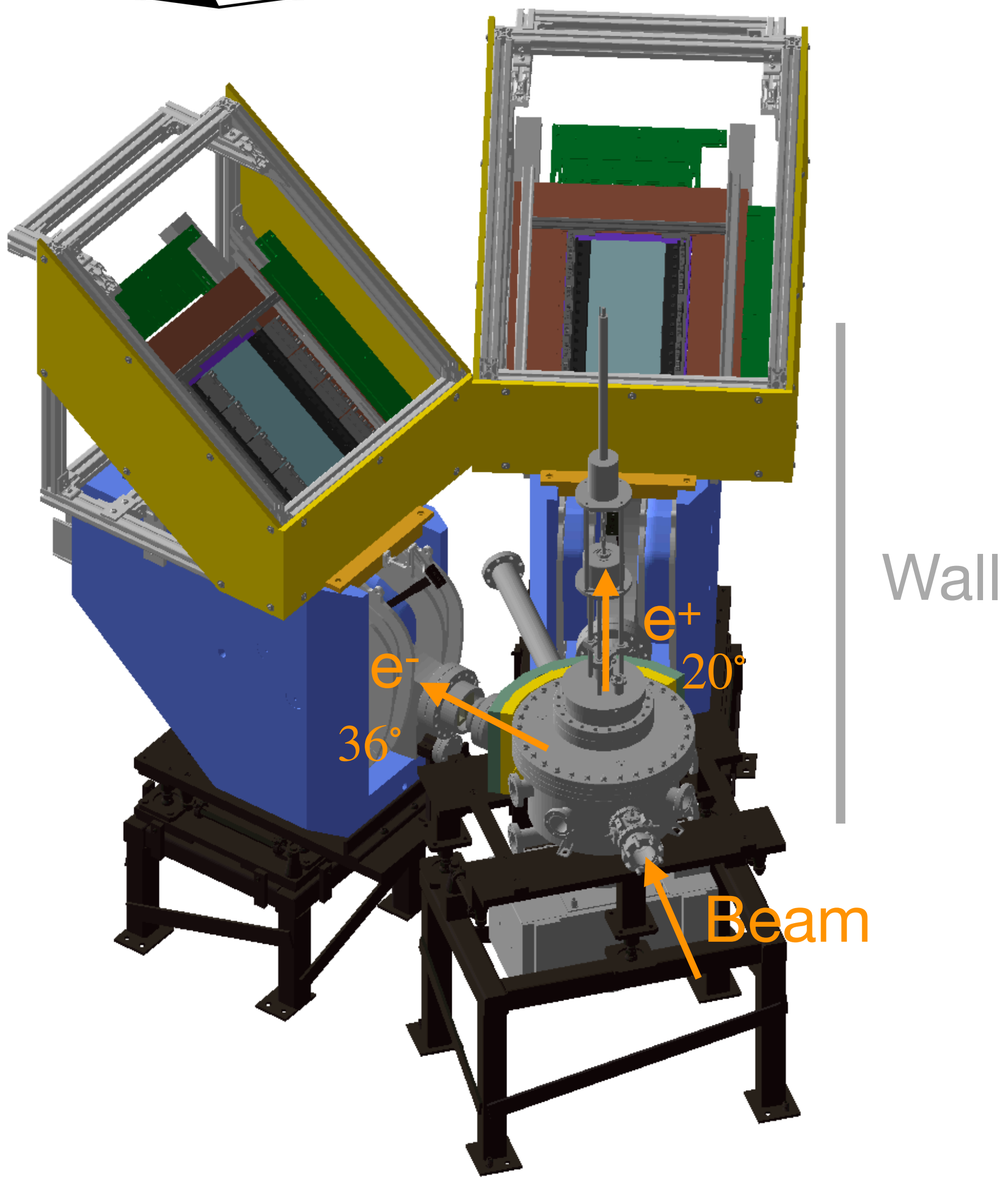


Irreducible background



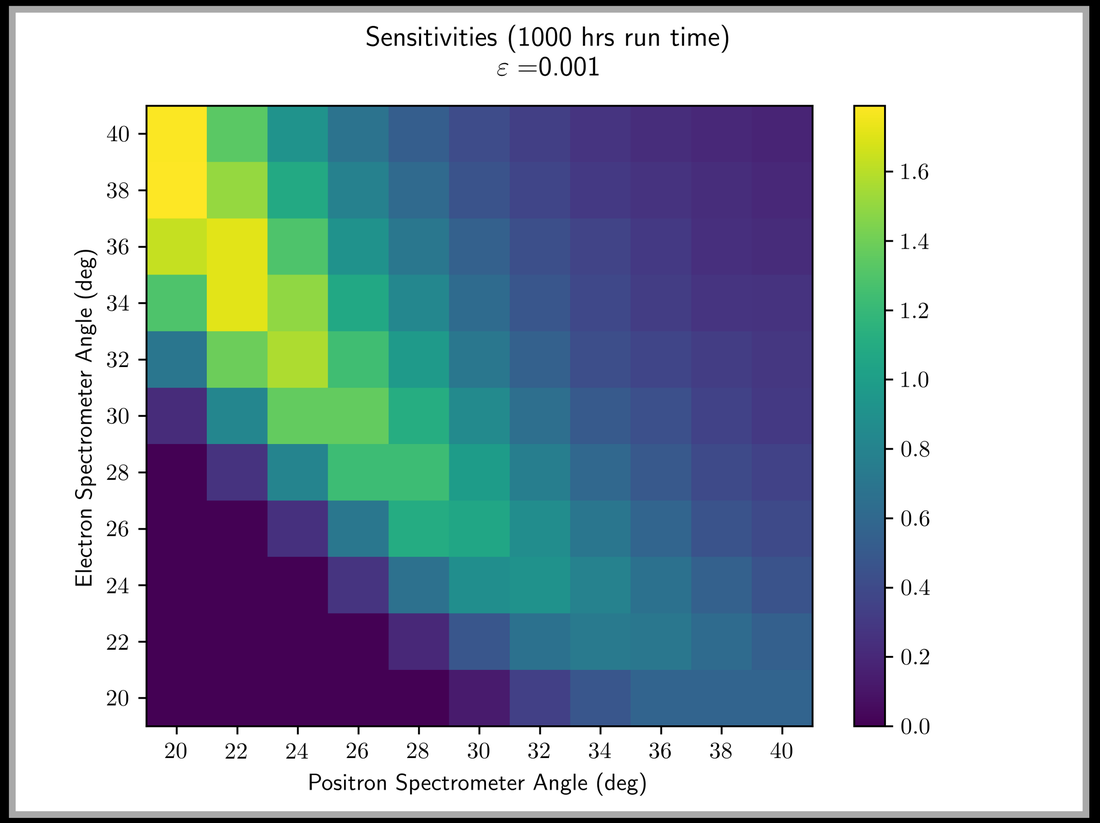
Combinatorial background

Physics processes in production runs



Detector setup:

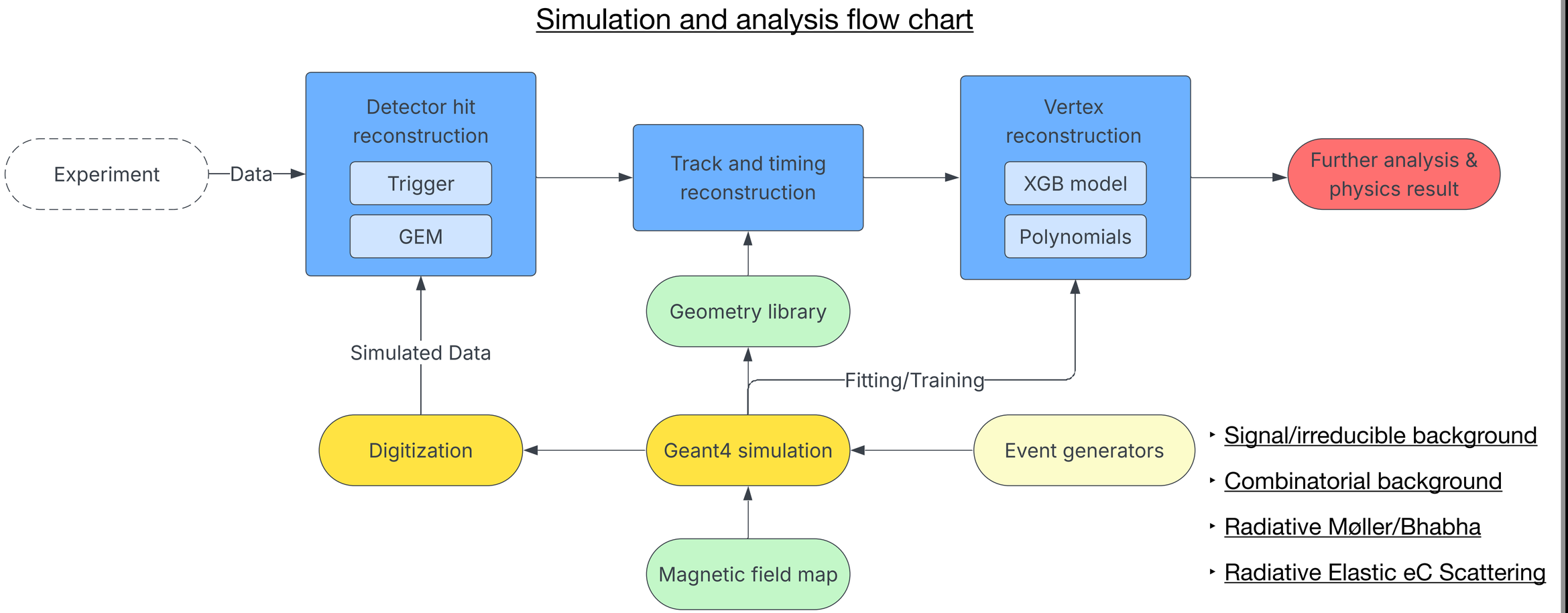
- **Asymmetric spectrometers**





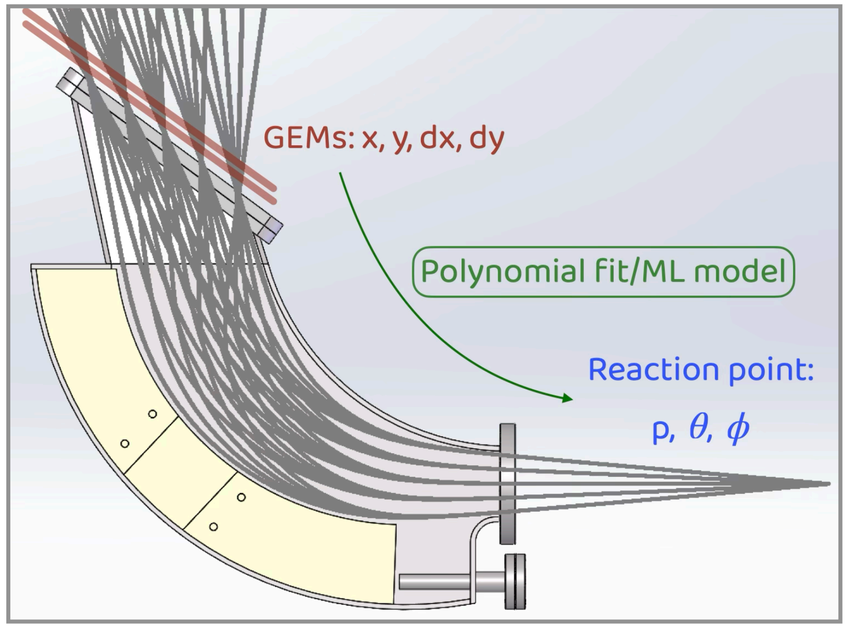
DarkLight analysis

- **Framework overview - COOKER**

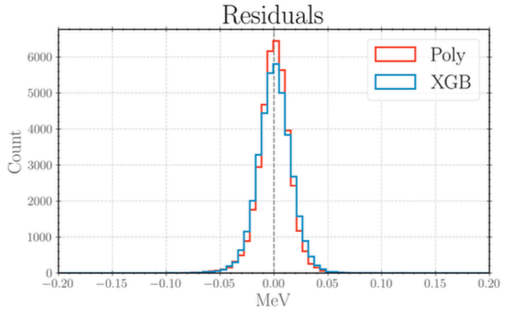


DarkLight analysis

- **Vertex reconstruction and machine learning study**

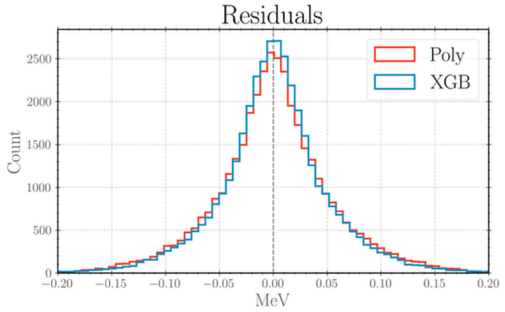


Model	MSE
Polynomial	0.00196
XGB	0.00178



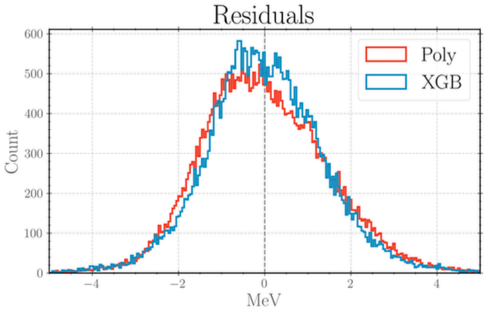
Momentum

Model	MSE
Polynomial	0.00574
XGB	0.00459



In-Plane Angle

Model	MSE
Polynomial	2.299
XGB	1.928

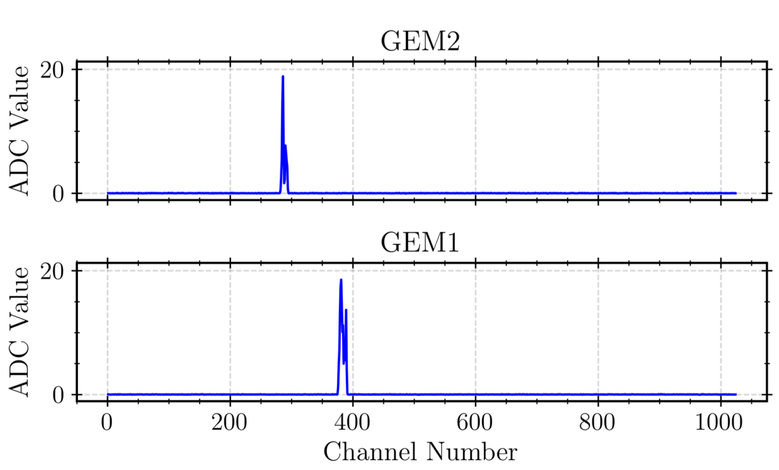


Out-of-Plane Angle

DarkLight analysis

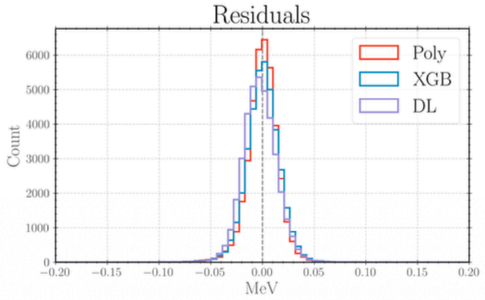
- **Vertex reconstruction and machine learning study**

Event display of a simulated large angle track



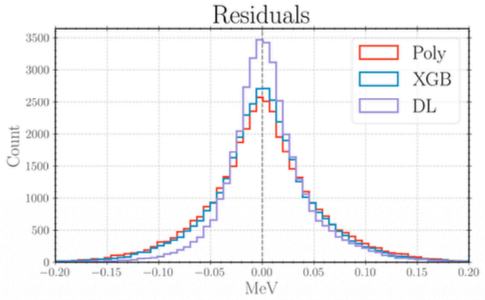
ADC ⟶ Kinematics

Model	MSE
Polynomial	0.00196
XGB	0.00178
DL	0.00192



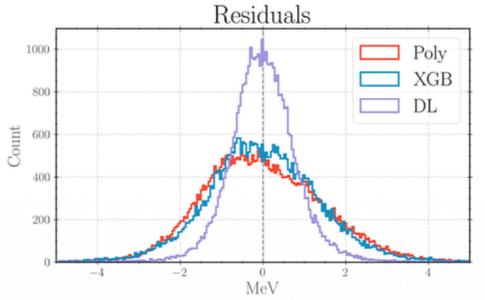
Momentum

Model	MSE
Polynomial	0.00574
XGB	0.00459
DL	0.00377



In-Plane Angle

Model	MSE
Polynomial	2.299
XGB	1.928
DL	0.714



Out-of-Plane Angle